

Appendix 1

Appendix 1
Numerical Threshold
Municipalities with Formula Establishment Ordinances

Jurisdiction	Numerical Threshold
Palm Beach, FL	3 or more establishments
Sanibel, FL	3 or more establishments
Malibu, CA	10 or more establishments
San Francisco, CA	3 or more establishments
Coronado, CA	15 or more establishments
Ojai, CA	10 or more establishments
Calistoga, CA	**
San Juan Batista, CA	***
Solvang, CA	5 or more establishments
Carmel, CA	****
Pacific Grove	*****
Sausalito, CA	*****
Bristol, RI	5 or more establishments
Fredericksburg, TX	10 or more establishments
York, ME	

** Any business that has anything similar anywhere requires a special permit.

*** Bars all formula retail stores and restaurants and all stores over 5,000 SF.

**** Any establishment substantially identical to another restaurant regardless of ownership or location.

***** Any establishment with standardized menus, ingredients, food preparation, employee uniforms, interior décor, signage or exterior design.

***** Any type of retail activity, including food service, which is required to maintain any of the following: standardized ("formula") array of services or merchandise, trademark, logo, service mark, symbol, sign, décor, architecture, layout, uniform, or similar standardized feature.

Source: Individual jurisdictions; City of Miami Beach Planning Department; Miami Economic Associates, Inc.

Appendix 2

Appendix 2

Fast Food Restaurants Chains

Chick-A-Fil	Jersey Mike's	Atlanta Bread Company
Wendy's	Godfather's Pizza	Nathan's Hot Dogs
Dairy Queen	El Pollo Loco	Freebirds World Burrito
Subway	Bojangle's	Rubio's Fresh Mexican Grill
Five Guys	Sbarro	L&L Hawaiian Barbecue
KFC	Fazoli's	Gino's Pizza & Spaghetti
Taco Bell	Papa Murphy's Take N Bake Pizza	Cosi
Burger King	Jason's Deli	Eat 'n Park
McDonald's	Krystal	Taco Bueno
Arby's	Wingstop	Daphne's Greek Cafe
Chipolte	McAlister's Deli	El Chico
Sonic	Taco John's	Burgerville, USA
Popeye's	Starbuck's	Shane's Rib Shack
Cold Stone Creamery	Seattle's Best Coffee	Jerry's Subs & Pizza
In-N-Out Burger	Shoney's	Donatos Pizza
Dunkin' Donuts	Checkers/Rally	Huddle House
Auntie Anne's	Church's	Saladworks
Jimmy's Johns	Blimpie	Chicken Express
Papa John's	Baja Fresh	Corner Bakery Cafe
A & W	Del Taco	Swenson's
Cinnabon	Golden Chick	Mazzio's
White Castle	Dickey's Barbecue Pit	East of Chicago Pizza
Krispy Kreme	Backyard Burgers	Valentino's
Little Caesar's	Charlie's Grilled Subs	Pollo Campero
Waffle House	Roy Rogers	Freddy's
Tim Horton's	Shake Shack	Stewart's
Carl's Jr.	Baskin-Robbins	Farmer Boys
Jack in the Box	Penn Station	Panda Express
Hardee's	Hungry Howie's	Taco del Mar
Boston Market	Fatburger	Taco Mayo
Checkers	Skyline Chili	Taco Time
Long John Silver's	Cheeburger Cheeburger	Chicken Out Rotisserie
Firehouse Subs	Au Bon Pain	Hobee's
Noodles & Company	Domino's	Pick Up Stix
Zaxby's	Raising Cain Chicken Fingers	Wimpy
Quizno's	Braum's	Port of Subs
Whataburger	Round Table Pizza	Pizza Inn
Culver's	Pizza Ranch	Primanti Brothers
Qdoba	Portillo's	Hurricane Grill & Wings
Big Boy	Rax Roast Beef	Papa Gino's
Schlotzsky's	Smashburger	Naugles
Wienerschnitzel	Green Burrito	Sneaky Pete's
TCBY	Captain D's	Robek's
Potbelly Sandwich Works	Le Madeleine	Camille's Sidewalk Café
Which Wich?	Taco Cabana	Jack's
Breugger's	Zoe's Kitchen	Runza

Burger Street	Mrs. Winners	J. L. Beers
Milo's Hamburger's	Einstein Brothers	California Tortilla
Erbert & Gelbert's	Sarku	Chronic Tacos
Tazaki's	Torchy Tacos	Sub Station II
Pretzelmaker	Taco Mac	Rumbi
Seasons of Japan	Mooyah	Capriotti's
Tokyo Tokyo	Pizza Patron	Garbanzo Mediterranean Grill
Sweeto Burrito	Mr. Hero	Chowking
Jollibee	Vapiano	Burweedo
Pizza Pan	Gold Star Chili	Jimboy's Tacos
Sarapino's	Tacodeli	Pollo Tropical
Zankou Chicken	Arthur Treacher's Fish & Chips	Amigo/Classic King
Arctic Circle	American Incredible Pizza Co.	Blake's Lotaburger
Mrs. Fields	Manchu Wok	Qdoba
Panera	Panda Inn	Café de Coral
Chinese Gourmet Express	Chicken Express	

Source: Various industry publications and websites; Miami Economic Associates, Inc.

Appendix 3

Appendix 3
Table Dining Restaurants

Formula Restaurant Chains (Number) **	Other Restaurant Chains (Number) ***
Steak	
Outback Steakhouse (900)	Lone Star Steakhouse (16)
LongHorn Steakhouse (370)	Black Angus Steakhouse (45)
Ruth's Chris Steakhouse (130+)	Ponderosa/Bonanza Steakhouses (88)
Sizzler (270)	Capital Grille (56)
Logan's Roadhouse (135)	Mastro's (15)
Texas Roadhouse (400)	Morton's (67)
	Saltgrass Steakhouse (15)
	Charlie Brown's Steakhouse (14)
	Fleming's (66)
	Montana Mike's (23)
	Shula's (15)
	Stoney River (8)
Seafood	
Red Lobster (705)	Bubba Gump Shrimp Company (44)
Bonefish Grill (215)	Landry's Seafood House (18)
Joe's Crab Shack (138)	Muer's Seafood Restaurants **** (6)
	Chart House (25)
	McCormick & Schmick's (60)
	Oceanaire (12)
	Legal Seafood (34)
	Anthony's Seafood (30)
	Mitchell's Fish Market (19)
Italian	
Olive Garden (844)	Old Spaghetti Factory (42)
Carrabba's Italian Grill (247)	Maggiano's Little Italy (49)
Romano's Macaroni Grill (205)	Buca di Beppo (92)
Brio Tuscan Grill (118)	Bravo Cucina Italiana (49)
	Spaghetti Warehouse (10)
	Grimaldi's (51)
	Carino's Italian (84)
Pizza	
California Pizza Kitchen (200)	Bertucci's (82)
CiCi'd Pizza (500)	Anthony's Coal-fired (68)
Uno Chicago Grill (150+)	The Original Italian Pie (16)
Pizza Hut (5,000+)	Monical's Pizza (60)
Mellow Mushroom (150)	Harry's (4)
	Shakey's Pizza (60)

Mexican	
On the Border Mexican (160+)	Senor Frogs (14)
Tijuana Flats (109)	Chevys Fresh Mex (38)
	Cadillac Mexican Kitchen/Tequila Bar (2)
	Dos Caminos (5)
	El Torito (69)
	Carlos 'n Charlie's (2)
	Tumbleweed's Tex Mex Grill (19)
	Dixie Chili (3)
	Paradiso (5)
	Abuelo's Mexican Restaurants (40)
	Pappasito's Cantina (23)
	Chuy's (90)
Asian	
P.F. Chang's (204)	Lillie's Pan Asian Cuisine (4)
Benihana (116)	HuHot Mongolian Grill (70)
Pei Wei Asian Diner (195)	Roy's (21)
	RA Sushi (27)
	Nakato Japanese Steakhouse (3)
	Stir Crazy (6)
	BD Mongolian Grill (24)
	Flat Top Grill (7)
Chicken, Ribs & Barbecue	
Famous Dave's (170)	Sticky Fingers (12)
Cheddar's Scratch Kitchen (163)	Red Hot & Blue (22)
Sonny's Barbecue (113)	Damon's Grill (5)
Chicken in the Rough (300)	Fatz (40)
	Pig-N-Chik BBQ (3)
	Tony Roma's (20)
Family-friendly	
IHOP (1,650)	Carrow's (12)
Red Robin (600)	Spangles (27)
Chili's (1,550)	Jim Restaurants (19)
Cracker Barrel (639)	Hackney's (5)
Steak n' Shake (544)	Green Mill (20+)
Denny's (1,700)	Bakers Square (42)
Fuddrucker's (188)	Marie Callender's (61)
Golden Corral (500)	
Perkins Restaurant and Bakery (N/A)	
Bob Evans Restaurants (600+)	
Friendly's (380)	
The Original Pancake House (100)	
Village Inn (212)	
Swensen's (100+)	

Casual Dining	
Cheesecake Factory (185)	Quaker Steak & Lube (50)
Applebee's (2003)	Claim Jumper (43)
Beef O'Bradys (235)	Bennigan's (23)
Ruby Tuesday (850)	Houlihan's (47)
O' Charley's (230)	Max & Erma's (51)
99 Restaurant & Pub (106)	Ground Round Grill & Bar (24)
BJ's Restaurants & Brewhouses (170)	Mai Tai Bar (2)
	Seasons 52 (43)
	Black-eyed Pea (13)
	Miller's Ale House (78)
	Copeland's (16)
	Houston's/Hillstone (51)
	Coco's Bakery (55)
	Earls (68)
	Granite City Food & Brewery (10)
	Tavern in the Square (10)
	Lee Roy Selmon's (8)
	Redstone American Grill (4)
	Cotton Patch Café (41)
	Yard House (66)
	Tilted Kilt (93)
	J. Alexander (21)
	Redlands Grill (12)
	Bricktops (9)
	Grand Lux Café (13)
	Devon's (6)
	Champps (23)
Themed	
Johnny Rockets (320)	Rainforest Café (28)
Hooters (430+)	Planet Hollywood (8)
Hard Rock Café (175)	Jimmy Buffett's Margaritaville (30)
Buffalo Wild Wings (925)	Bahama Breeze Island Grill (37)
Chuck E. Cheese (523)	Rock Bottom Restaurant & Brewery (30)
Mimi's Café	Aquarium Restaurant (4)
	Cheeseburger in Paradise (8)
	Trader Vic's (2)
	Space Aliens Grill & Bar (4)
	House of Blues (11)
	Dave & Buster's (98)
	Mimi's Café (87)
Other	
The Melting Pot (120)	Luby's (95)
Sweet Tomatoes (118)	

** Chains with 100 or more establishments

*** Chains with less than 100 establishments

*** This chain operates uses a different name in each location. Its restaurant in West Palm Beach is known as Charlie's Crab.

Source; Various industry publications and websites; Miami Economic Associates, Inc.