1201, 1221, 1227-1229 Collins Avenue

Miami Beach, Florida



Prepared for:

Margules Properties Inc.

Eric Margules 381 Park Avenue South Suite 1420 New York, NY 10016 Report prepared October 31, 2007

Shulman + Associates

100 NE 38th Street, Space 2 Miami, FL 33137 (305) 438 0609 T (305) 438 0170 F shulmanarchitect.com

Table of Contents

Section	Page
Preliminary Remarks	3
Historical Analysis	
Historical OutlineHistoric Maps and Images	
Building Data	
1201 Collins Avenue	22
1221 Collins Avenue	27
1227 Collins Avenue	37
1229 Collins Avenue	42
Photo Survey	
Surrounding Context	47
Existing Conditions - 1201 Collins Avenue	59
Existing Conditions - 1221 Collins Avenue	62
Existing Conditions - 1227-1229 Collins Avenue	77

Preliminary Remarks

The present report accompanies the project to construct a new hotel on the site of the original Senator Hotel at 1201 Collins Avenue, and to preserve, rehabilitate and adaptively reuse the existing buildings at 1221, 1227, and 1229 Collins Avenue. The existing buildings are contributing historic structures in the Ocean Beach Subdivision Addition #2.

The project proposes the partial reconversion of the existing commercial buildings to residential use, as well as the preservation and restoration of existing historic facades, with interior and minor exterior alterations to accommodate hotel rooms and ground floor retail. A new five story building is proposed on the existing parking lot at 1201 Collins Avenue with ground floor retail, hotel rooms, and a roof top pool and deck area. The project would to add approximately 41,300 SF.

The attached study provides an historical overview of the existing buildings, based on available documentation. It includes photos of existing conditions and surrounding context, as well as microfilm plans of the Splendor and Molbar Studio Apartments. The City of Miami Beach building cards are also provided for each building.

Historical Analysis

Historical Outline

Early History

The project site comprises lots 9, 10, 11 & 12 in Block 11 of the Ocean Beach Subdivision Additions #2. As late as the mid-1930's these lots, like much of South Beach, remained substantially undeveloped. The 1921 Sanborn map indicates a small one-story garage structure at the rear of lot 9, with no accompanying house. In addition, the rear (alley frontage) of lot 12 was occupied by a small two-story building built in 1924 by owner Bert R. Corlies. It had two apartment residences over a ground floor garage. All facades of this concrete block structure were unadorned except for ziggurat parapets along the east and west facades. Single-run concrete staircases led to the second floor apartments. One sleeping room and storage room were added in 1936 by thenowner Mr. Suskind.

Development of the site occurred swiftly in the 1930's. The new Splendor, Molbar and Senator buildings, comprising elements of Art Deco and Streamline Moderne styling, illustrate a cross-section of local architectural themes of the 1930's and 1940's. The buildings established a small and coherent enclave while embracing their neighbors through urban form.

The Splendor Apartments at 1227-29 Collins Avenue, built in 1936, filled the front portion of the lot occupied by the original 1924 structure. The 12-unit concrete block structure was designed by M.J. Nadel and R.M. Nordin, and built by the Normandy Construction Company for owner Max Maisel. The Splendor was a walk-up type building, with its main façades facing south. Three stoops marked by planters identify the entrances. The facade rhythm wrapped from the south facade around to the west facade facing Collins Avenue.

At the apartment entrances, each doorway is flanked by stucco pylons projected the full height of the facade, which form a small stepped parapet. Doorways are surrounded by twisted rope motifs and accessed by three steps in between wedge-shaped concrete planters. Above each doorway is a balcony visually supported by the stucco pilasters and wrapped in a wrought iron picket railing with a centered circular motif. A cornice was provided by a modern dentil motif. At one point in the building's history, a porch with benches and a railing shaded by an awning was added to the facade. It has since been removed and no longer functions as a porch.

The Molbar Studio Apartments at 1221 Collins Avenue (originally Weissman Apartments) was built in 1939 by general contractor Morris Treib for owner Benny Weissman. This three/two story, 14-unit building was designed by architect Henry Hohauser in the popular Streamline Moderne style of the late 1930's and early 1940's.

Like the Splendor, the Molbar was a walk-up type building with three entrance stoops on its south side. Unusual for buildings of its type, it had a lobby at its southwest corner. The entrance to this lobby was accentuated by one of the building's most notable features, a *porte-cochere* type covering for pedestrians. Notable features included balconettes beneath various windows which form an inverted ziggurat with rounded ends, scored checkerboard patterns in stucco at the rounded corners, racing stripes, eyebrows, nautical porthole windows, and curved planters.

Built in 1939, shortly after the Molbar Studio Apartments, the Senator Hotel was designed by Miami Beach architect L. Murray Dixon and built by P.J. Davis Construction Company for owner Morris Newmark. Influenced perhaps by Henry Hohauser's earlier Essex Hotel, the Senator Hotel is an L-shaped building that opens to the southeast breezes and oceanfront views. Its main mass was raised on pilotis, allowing the ground floor to be recessed to create a porch entry. Deploying motifs of Streamline Moderne styling, it featured projecting eyebrows that connected several windows, a rounded corner topped by a spire. The corner comprised a sophisticated play of convex glass nested in a concave wall form." Life-sized cast stone pelicans guarded the entrance, lending the building the dignity of a civic structure." The building featured etched glass windows, finial spire, open air terrace, nautical details, terrazzo floorings, and pale lime-sherbet green keystone. The keystone color, once revealed during building cleaning in the 1980s, inspired restoration entrepreneur Margaret Doyle to paint the building a pale lime-sherbet color. ²

Spire-topped rounded or chamfered facades, enhanced by neon illuminated signs, were similarly employed by the Essex, Tudor, Beach Plaza and Tiffany Hotels. The Senator can thus be understood as belonging to a type of building that occupied northeast corner lots on Collins Avenue, and marked their intersections.

World War II and the Postwar

Like so many hotel and apartment buildings on Miami Beach, the Molbar Studio Apartments were occupied by the U.S. Army Air Force Technical Training Command (USAAFTTC) during World War II. The building was returned to the owner on June 30, 1944. Subsequently, the building took on a few interior and exterior alterations. In 1947, architect Donald G. Smith remodeled the lobby into a room. In 1952, the owner built an awning covered concrete patio with benches and a wrought iron railing that has since be removed. And in 1958, the original steel casement windows were replaced with glass jalousie windows, a common trend during that time.

Between 1953 and 1956 the Senator Hotel underwent a series of renovations which resulted in the remodeling of several hotel rooms into 22 apartments. This turned the Senator into an apartment/ hotel with 21 hotel rooms and 21 apartment units. Later, in 1984, a request for a variance was made to the Miami Beach Zoning Board of Adjustment to reconvert the 21 apartments back into 42 hotel rooms making the building again a 63 room hotel. A variance was needed because under the zoning density laws of the time, only 52 hotel units were permitted. It is not clear whether or not this was completed.

Demolition of the Senator Hotel (1986-88)

By the early 1980s, the Senator Hotel, as well as the Cardozo, Carlyle, Victor, Cavalier, and Leslie hotels, were at least partly owned by Art Deco pioneer Andrew Capitman, son of historic preservation activist Barbara Baer Capitman. Capitman's investment groups, Senator Hotel Partners Ltd and Art Deco Hotels Inc., were early developers of historic properties in the new

¹ Jean-Francois Lejeune and Allan T. Shulman, <u>The Making of Miami Beach: 1933-1942: The Architecture of Lawrence Murray Dixon</u> (New York: Rizzoli, 2000), 36-37.

² Beth Dunlop, "The Palette of the Past", The Miami Herald, September 5, 1982.

Miami Beach Architectural District. Capitman's work soon faced economic difficulties. He was accused of violating federal tax laws by not turning in payroll-deduction taxes since October 1981. In March 1983, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) placed two tax liens against Capitman's companies. Capitman agreed that these charges were serious and promised to pay tax debts amounting to more than \$36,000 within thirty days. According to the Miami Herald, Capitman was confident that he could pay back this debt as the hotels were beginning to turn a small profit. Capitman was optimistic about Miami Beach's new historic district: he envisioned that Ocean Drive would one day rival New Orleans' Latin Quarter as a hub of activity. ³

Capitman's taxes were eventually left unpaid, and in October 1983 the six hotels were bought by the Royale Group Ltd. A loan was secured from FCA Mortgage Corp. for the renovations and preservation of the hotels. Royale initially promised the renovations would take no more than two months. A year and a half later, only a third of the hotels were near completion. Renovations to the Victor and the Senator had barely begun. Given the importance of Royale's properties to the success of the Architectural District, preservationists and residents become inpatient for the grand opening of a refurbished Ocean Drive. Nancy Liebman, then vice president of the Miami Design Preservation League, noted that "The Art Deco District is the Great White Hope of the city. Royale owns the biggest part of it. This is an incredible, really mysterious delay. I feel they are holding Miami Beach hostage." A Royale's reasoned that the delay stemmed from their lawsuit against FCA Mortgage Corp. in January 1986. The lender had stopped funding for the restorations.

By April 1987, The Royale Group revised their plans for the Senator Hotel. They needed, according to company representatives, a parking lot which would serve their other recently opened hotels on Ocean Drive, including the Carlyle, Cardozo, Leslie and Victor hotels. Royale reasoned that a large number of historic buildings were either newly re-opened or under restoration, and South Beach had a shortage of parking. They proposed demolishing the Senator Hotel in order to create the parking lot. Royale's demolition plans set off the most intense preservation battle in the history of Miami Beach, galvanized public support of historic preservation and led to important changes in the city's preservation ordinances.

The imminent demolition of the Senator triggered an intense debate over the value of individual historic buildings within the fabric of the city. Royale's executive vice president Jacob Der Hogopian did not consider the Senator to have architectural significance, and believed that demolition was part of a necessary process of modernization. Hogopian likened the Senator's demolition to a necessary medical procedure. "... You have to think of the parking problem like a cancer that is getting worse. If you have cancer in your leg, do you die of cancer or cut off your leg?" ⁵ On the other hand, preservationists argued that if companies began to tear down historic buildings, there would be nothing left to call an historic district. "[The Senator is] unquestionably one of the most exceptional buildings on Collins Avenue," claimed Miami Design Preservation League president Richard Hoberman ⁶. As one of a group of similar corner hotels on Collins Avenue, it was also an

³ Michael Kranish, "Tougher Deco-District Law Set for Miami Beach Vote," The Miami Herald, April 5, 1983.

⁴ Debbie Sontag, "District Waits Restlessly for Deco Hotels to Open," The Miami Herald, June 30, 1985.

⁵ Christopher Boyd, "Owners Plan to Level Deco Hotel for Parking," The Miami Herald, May 7, 1987.

⁶ Christopher Wellisz, "Deco Hotel to be Razed", The Miami Herald, April 9, 1987.

important part of the urban fabric of the district. Herald architecture critic Beth Dunlop wrote, "It is an important building in an important location, a hotel that ought to be a gateway to the beach in the heart of the restoration area. Tearing it down would be tantamount to losing an irreplaceable diamond in a priceless five-diamond setting." ⁷

On July 10, 1987, the Royale Group submitted their permit application to demolish the Senator Hotel along with two smaller apartment buildings, the Splendour and Molbar Apartments. Within days a campaign called "Save the Senator," or S.O.S., was initiated.

The demolition permit for the Senator Hotel included the Splendour and Molbar buildings as well. Inexplicably, these buildings were not eventually demolished.

According to the city's original preservation ordinances, applications the City of Miami Beach's Historic Preservation Board to demolish an historic building could not be denied, only delayed by a moratorium of up to six months, allowing time to identify a buyer who may want to preserve the building.⁸ Such was the case with the Senator Hotel. The demolition request was heard by the Historic Preservation Board Hearing on August 6, 1987, and it was agreed that the demolition would be delayed for six months. The city was subsequently tasked to come up with some alternatives that the owner would agree to by February 6, 1988.

Preservationists were outraged at the city's weak ordinances. They realized that they needed to toughen up the city's preservation laws and ordinances. As Nancy Liebman of the Preservation Board said, "The six-month waiting and goodbye – that's not even an ordinance. That's not preservation. That's just playing a game." ⁹ A new proposed ordinance introduced in 1988 could deny the demolition, which the owner could then appeal to the City Commission. Unfortunately, this new law would not take effect in time for the Senator Hotel.

The City of Miami Beach, citizens and preservationists mobilized to stop the demise of the Senator Hotel. They attended several conferences, local and national. The City proposed to build two parking garages at Collins Avenue and 13th Street. Dade Heritage Trust proposed swapping a nearby city-owned parking lot for the hotel, a plan rejected by Royale. Royale offered the city a plan to move the Senator hotel to a new site. Nancy Liebman and Richard Hoberman opposed the plan on the basis that it was neither feasible nor appropriate in an historic district. They argued the money should be spent finding another site for a parking facility. On the day before the Royale could legitimately demolish the building, city officials realized that there was nothing they could do to prevent the demolition unless Royale would agree to a 90-day reprieve. Royale eventually agreed, and the city had another chance to save the Senator.

In May 1988, Royale obtained a demolition permit, although he agreed to trade the hotel and its two adjacent properties for four parking lots at the northeast corner of 13th and Collins Avenue,

⁷ Herald Staff, "Hold the Wrecker's Ball", The Miami Herald, February 5, 1988.

⁸ Christopher Wellisz, "Deco Hotel to be Razed," The Miami Herald, April 9, 1987.

⁹ Stephen Smith, "Senator Flap Could Bring Tougher Building Law," The Miami Herald, August 9, 1987.

¹⁰ Mary Ann Equivel, "Campaign to Save Hotel Reaches End of the Line", Miami Herald, March 6, 1988.

acquiring the La Flora Hotel. Yet Royale Group was currently involved with foreclosure actions, and had to present to the city a clear title for the Senator. The lender would have to release the Senator and its adjacent properties from foreclosure proceedings in federal court within a certain amount of time. Royale did not submit this in time, once again opening the door to demolition.

Although the Royale Group gave Miami Beach city officials four more months to find an alternative to tearing down the Senator Hotel, the city gave up in September 1988, claiming that there was nothing more they could do. On October 13, 1988, the fight to "Save the Senator" was over, and the hotel was demolished in ten days. Preservationists and residents were speechless with regret. Barbara Capitman, founder of the Miami Design Preservation League, and mother of Andrew Capitman (the previous owner), was immediately hospitalized for chest pains. The syncopation that the Senator once created along with the Tiffany, the Essex House, and the Tudor was promptly destroyed.

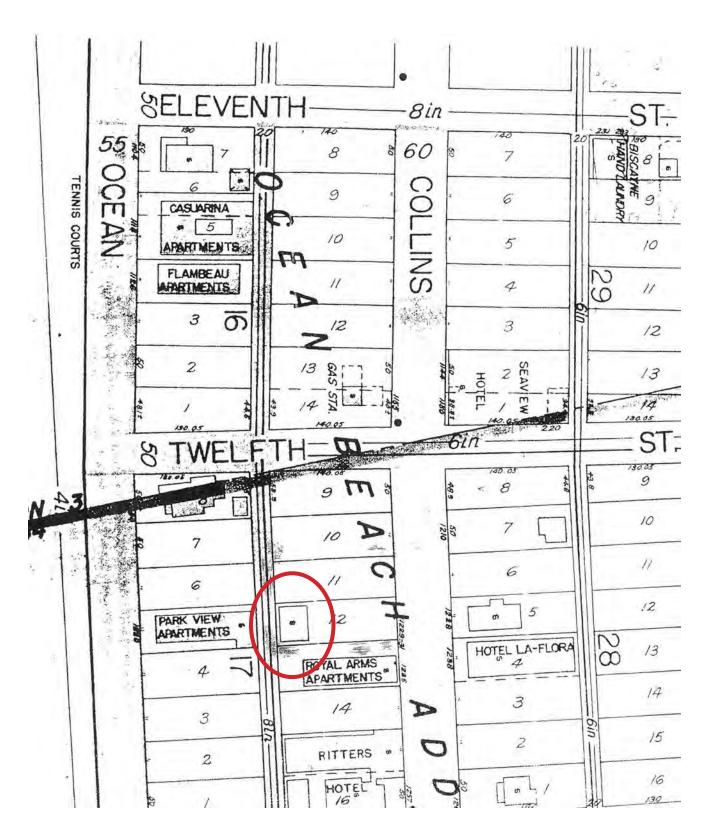
The 1990s

The Splendor and Molbar buildings were fully converted to commercial use in the 1990s by Island Outpost for owner Chris Blackwell. The Molbar was largely reconstructed, with a new ground floor slab at grade level and new stairs and elevators. The roof level was also raised. The Splendour was converted to office use, with new stairs and a new elevator.

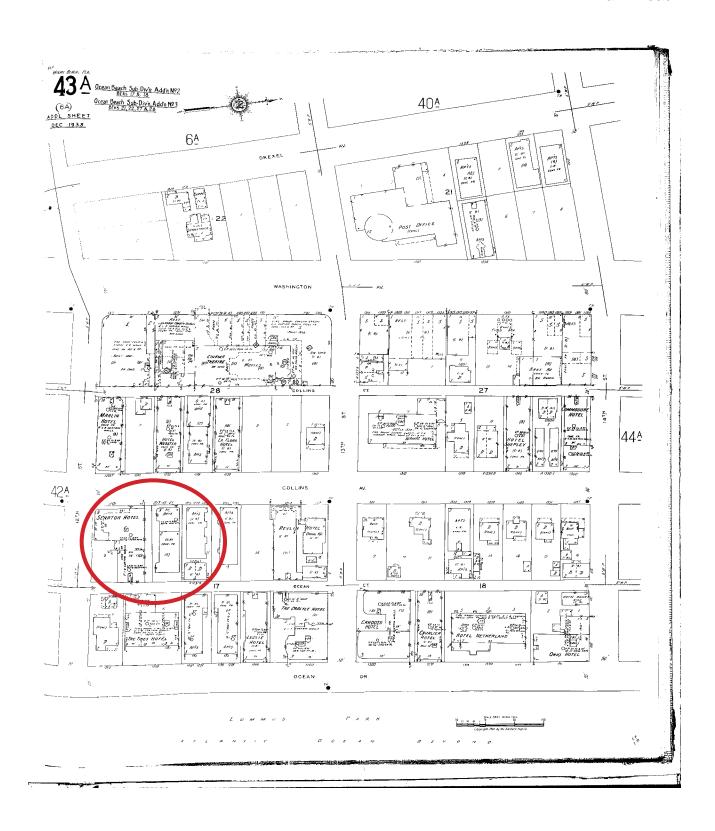
Historic Maps & Images



Sanborn Map 1921 - Garage Structure at 1201 Collins Avenue



City Atlas 1935 - Residence at 1229 Collins Avenue City of Miami Beach Building Department, plate #5 Courtesy of Caroline Klepser



Sanborn Map 1939 - Project Site



City Atlas 1944 - Splendor Apts., Molbar Studio Apts., and The Senator Hotel

City of Miami Beach Building Department, plate #5

Courtesy of Caroline Klepser



City Atlas 1952 - Splendor Apts., Molbar Studio Apts., and The Senator Hotel

City of Miami Beach Building Department

Courtesy of Caroline Klepser



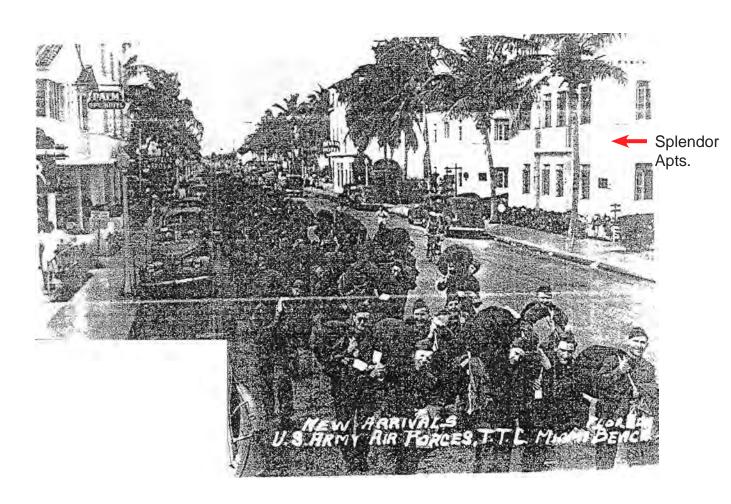
The Senator Hotel 1201 Collins Avenue Photograph by Moser & Son Gift of Richard B. Dixon



The Senator Hotel 1201 Collins Avenue Undated; Courtesy of Larry Wiggins



The Senator Hotel 1201 Collins Avenue Undated; Courtesy of Larry Wiggins

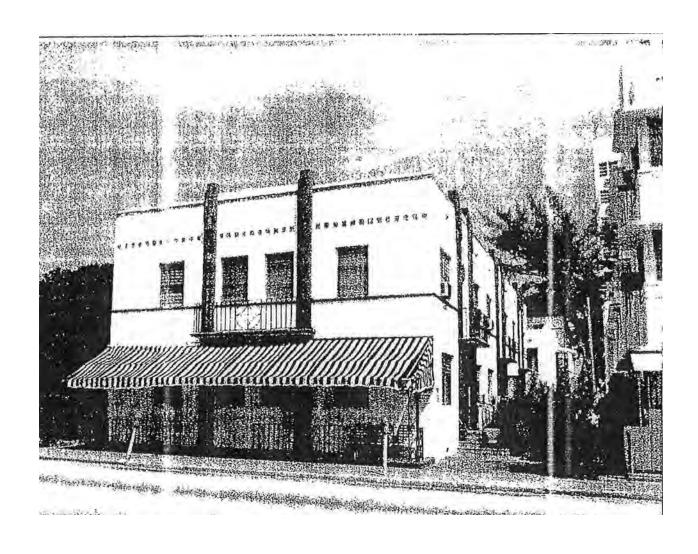


Postcard of the U.S. Army Air Force Technical Training Command arriving to Miami Beach

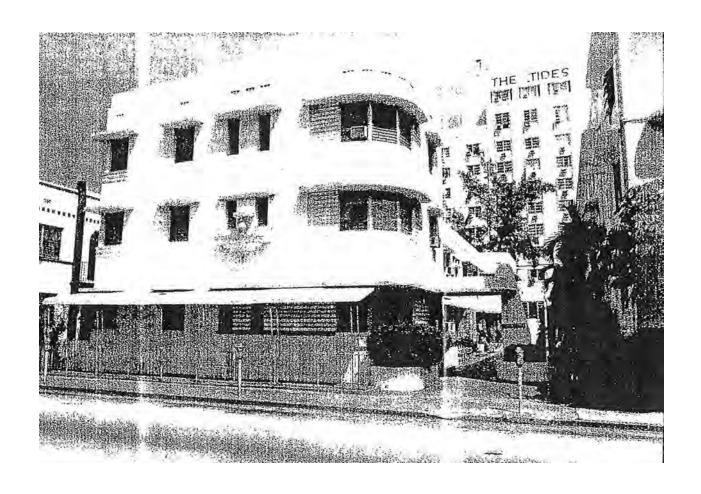
12th Street and Collins Avenue looking North, ca. 1942

City of Miami Beach Building Department

Courtesy of Caroline Klepser

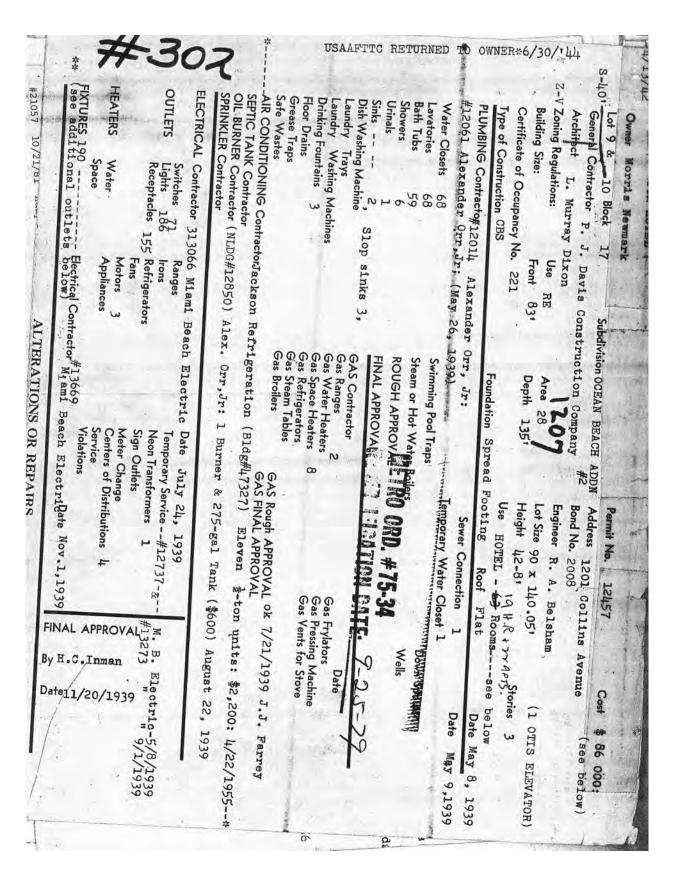


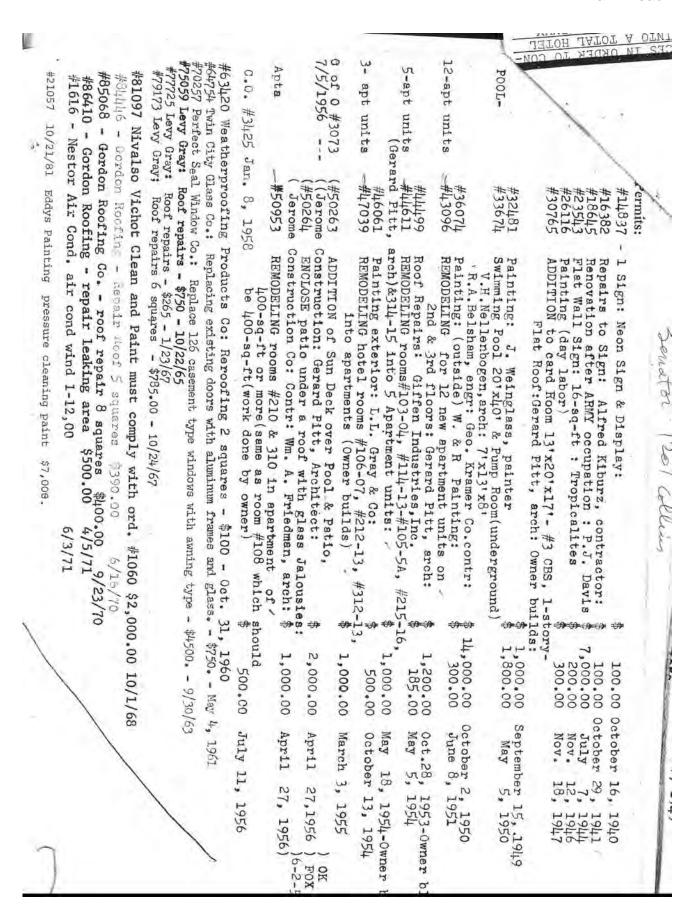
Splendor Apartments, ca. 1985 City of Miami Beach Building Department Property Database Courtesy of Caroline Klepser

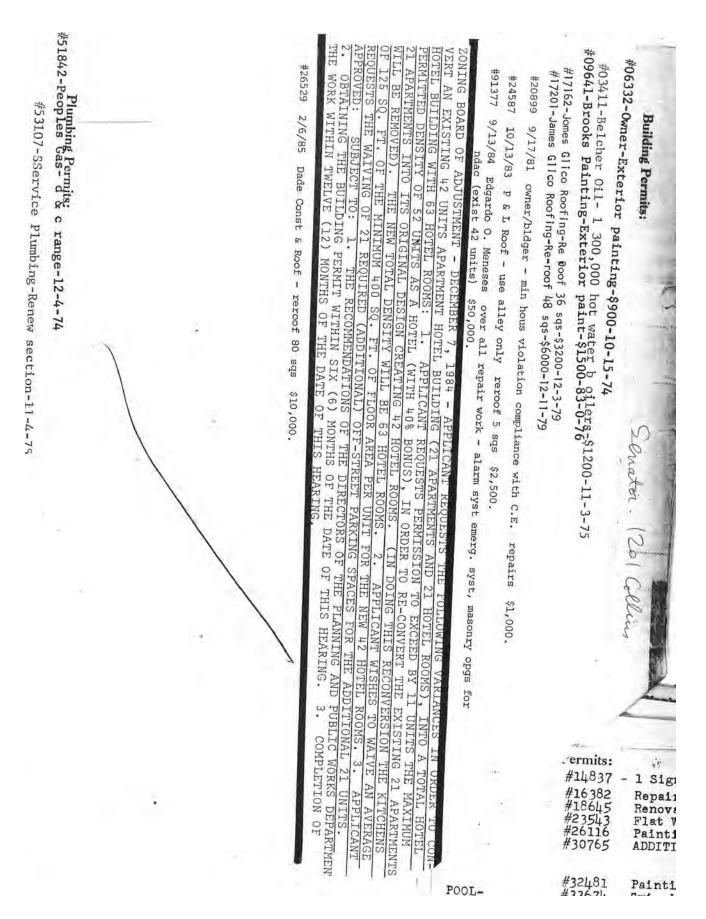


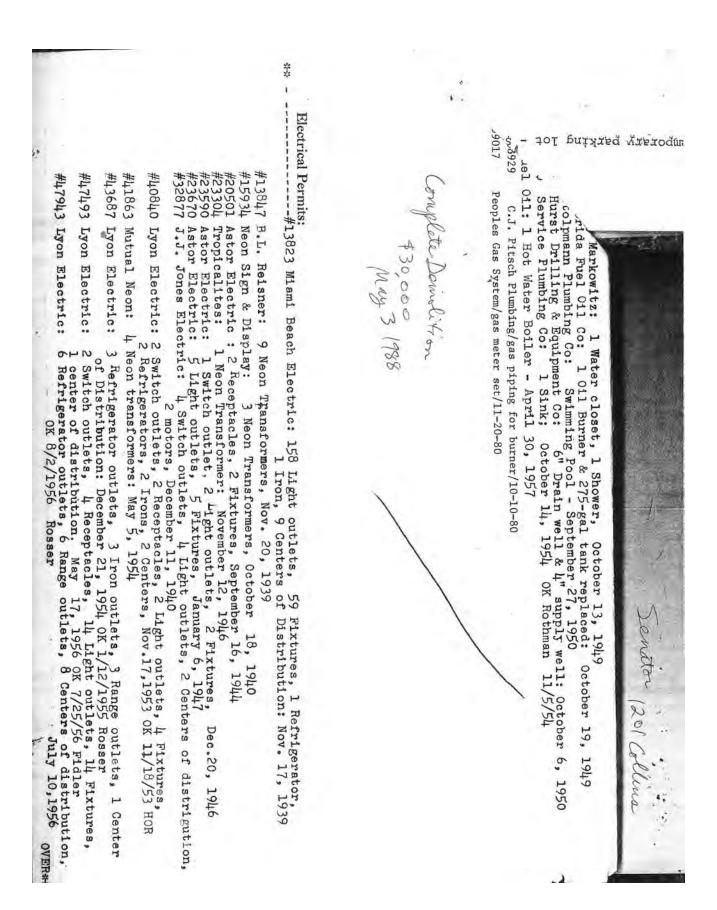
Molbar Studio Apartments, ca. 1985 City of Miami Beach Building Department Property Database Courtesy of Caroline Klepser





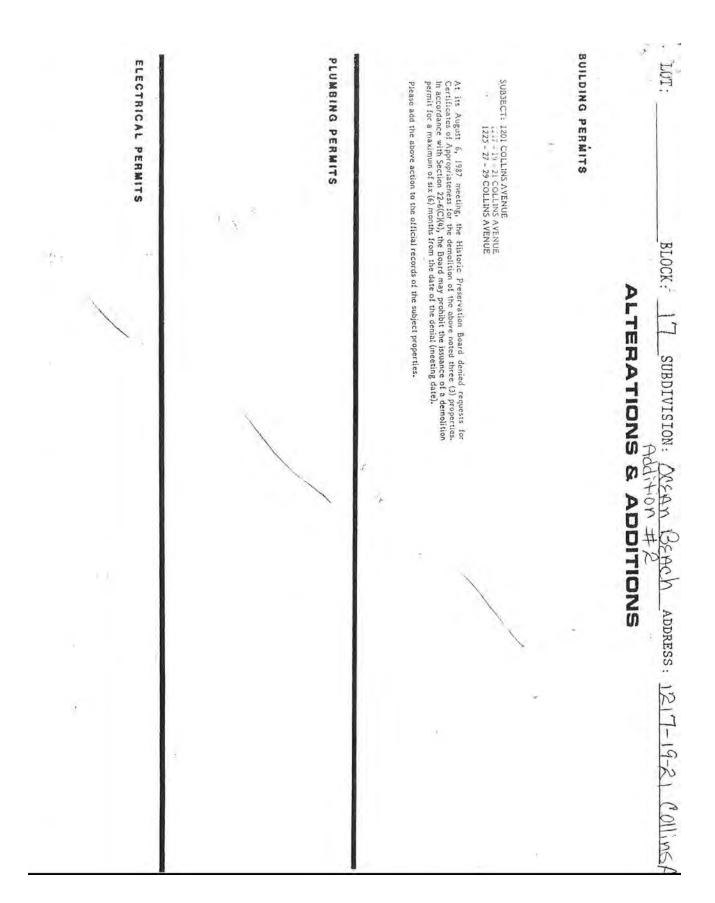


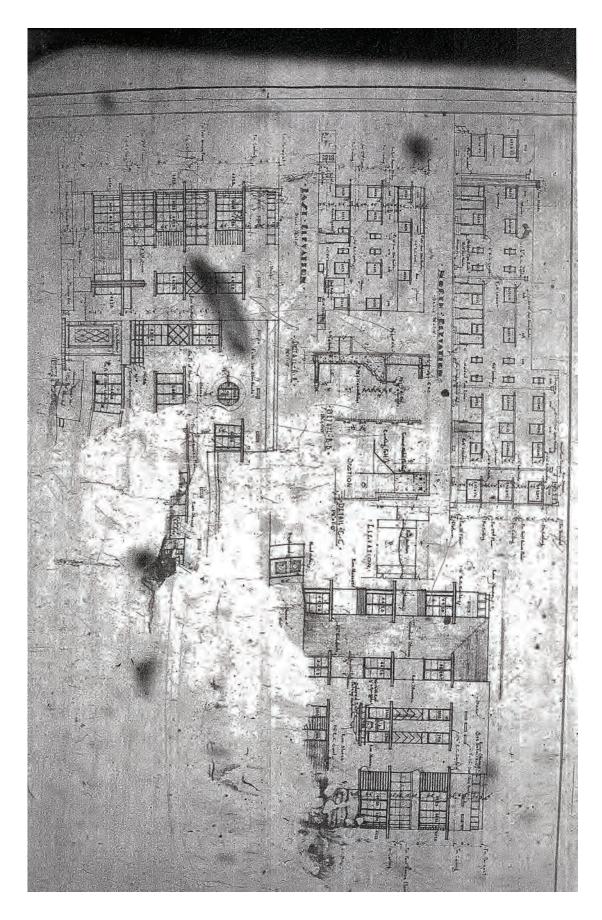


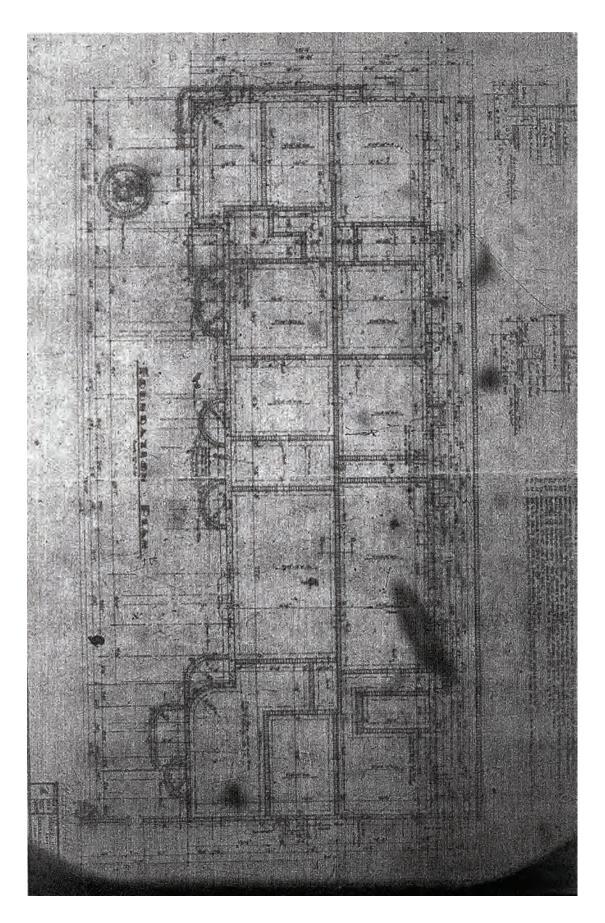


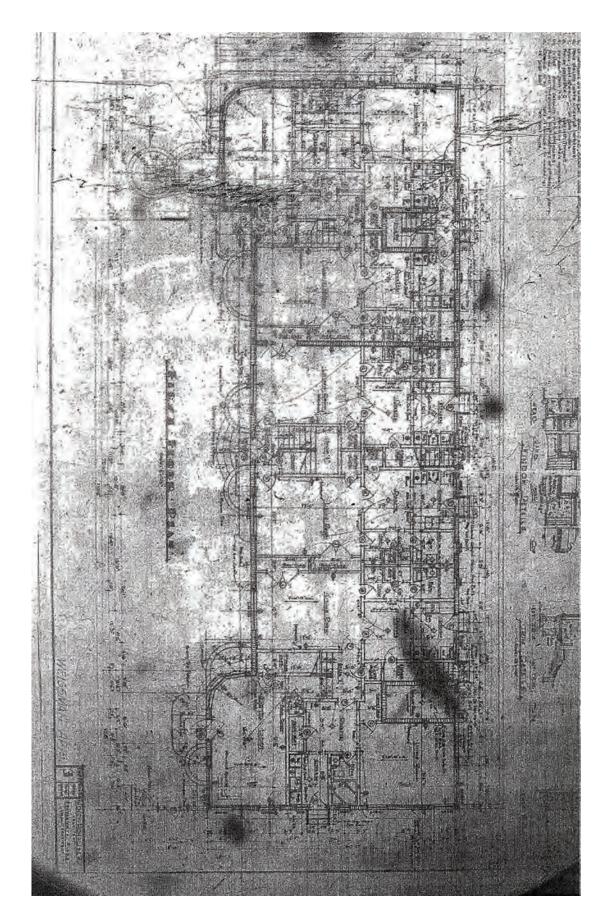


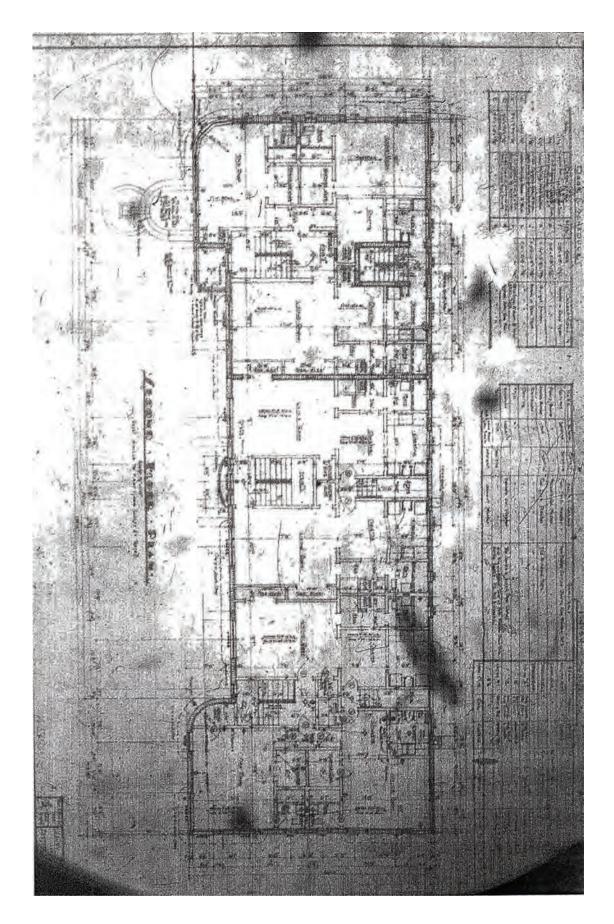
lec. # 19091 Lyon Electric - 18 centers Lec. # 19128 - USAAFTTO 1 meter change Lec. # 20270. USAAFTTC - Restoration of BUILDING PERMIT # 18877 - Paint in Cination	lec-#13951- Unity Electric: 10 switch, 1 Alterations or repairs	ht 65 eptacles 93% igerators 14 factor Unity Elect	ton	Sewer connection 1 Sept	ි Gas Heaters ල	Fixtures 73 s 13	Kow1 62	No. 10. Two of construction c.b.s. Cost	Genera voArchite	Let 11 & NIOBlock 17 Sub
of distribution (temporary servetering Ms	# 13023- Bankier Bros 10 hight outlets; 18 recep	ater ace d by H C. Inn	1c Co. # 12707 Address sge Motors Fans	Septic tank Make	Address Final approved by	ved by GAS -OF	esnick # 11912	# 37 500 00	Bond # 1990 Address	Subdivision OCEAN BEACH Address
Jan. 13; 1943) Jan. 18, 1943 M. 1944	s 1 motor for oil burner - receptacles; 4 refrigerators; centers of distribution - 1	of Distribution 1- Apr. 2662- Umi ty Electric	ress Temporary service	ce	ress	Farrey May 11-1939	Street no our	Stories 3 Use	ress tress	
	- 7/18/1939 s; 4 irons; Date Dec.1-1939	14-1939 - Temp - Temp. Date July 11-1939 Date	DateApr. 27-1939	Date	Date Date	Date	Dale Apr. 14-1979	Apartmen		1221 Gollins svenue

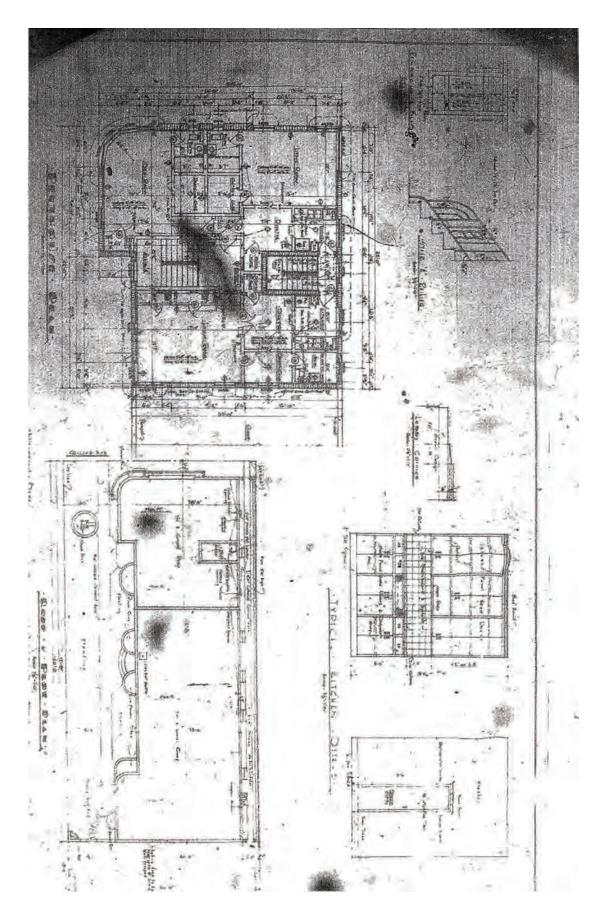








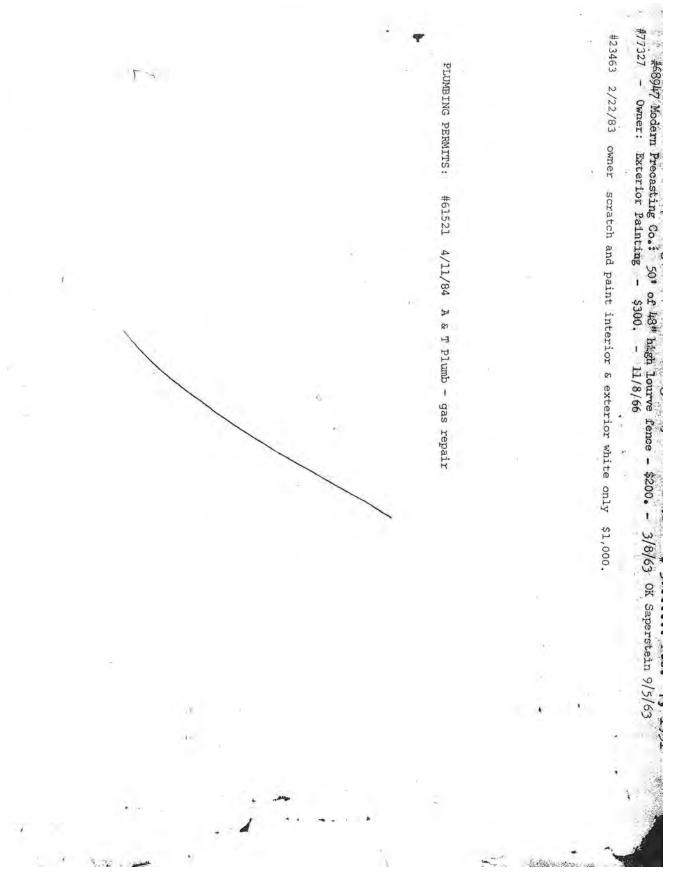


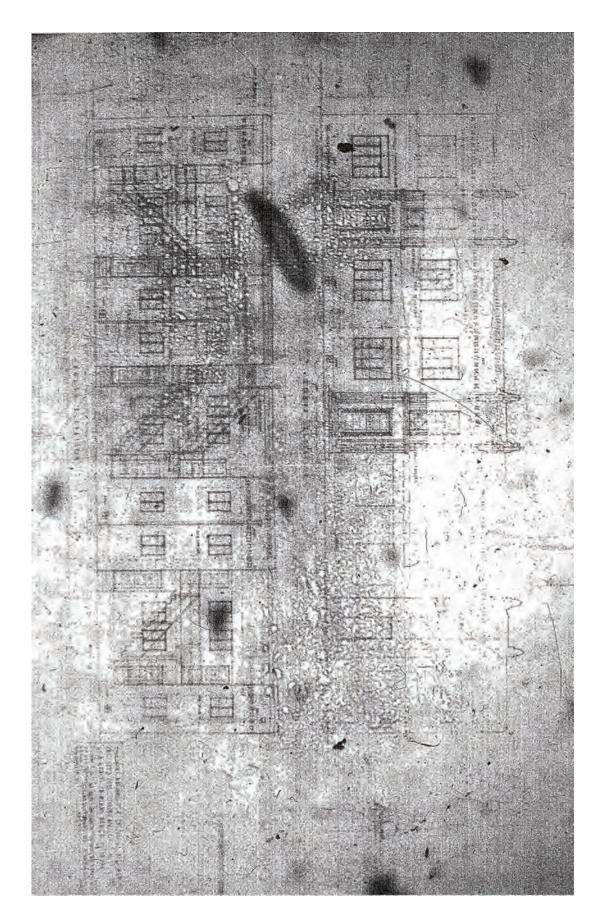


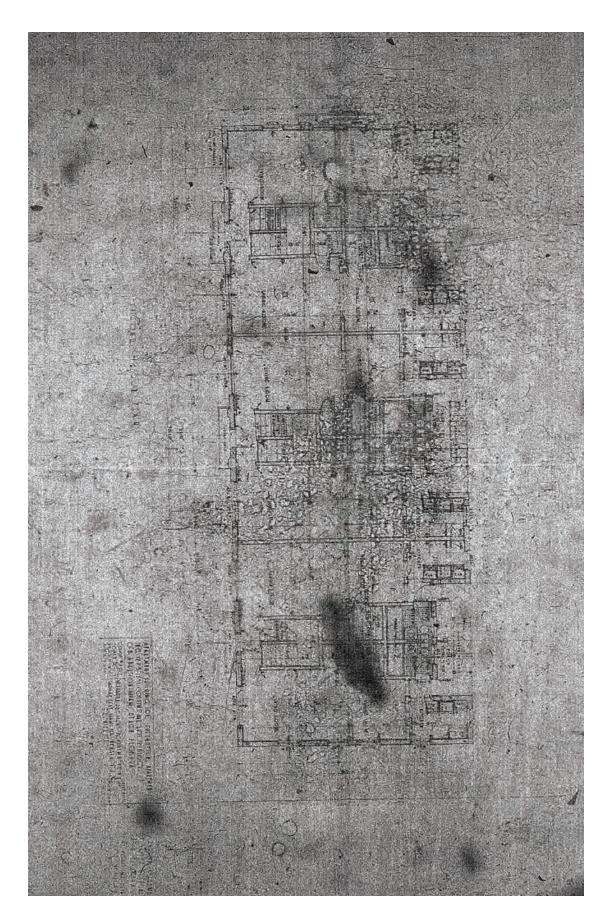
1201, 1221, 1227-1229 Collins AvenueMiami Beach



Date of service Oct. 14-1936 Alterations or repairs PLUMBING PERMIT # 15865- W.J. Harper- remove all	63	Electrical Contractor	No. outlets 126 Heaters Stoves Receptables 72 Sign 1 Rough approved by	Electrical Contractor Standard Electric	Sewer connection Septic tank	No. fixtures set Final ap	Plumbing Contractor	No. Receptacles	No. fixtures 48 Gas 12 Rough approved by	Plumbing Contractor Joe Leinecker	Type of construction c-b-s- Cost
1	Final approved by		Motors Meters 13	1c Co. # 6964	tank	Final approved by			approved by	# 9205	\$ 25,000.00
		Address	Fans Temporary service S Date Standard # 6863	Address	Make	(Address	#201	1/2	Address	Foundation reinf. concrete
	Date	Date	SAW - 7-20-1936	Date Aug. 17-1936	Date	Date	Date		Date	Date July 24-1936	te Roof flat



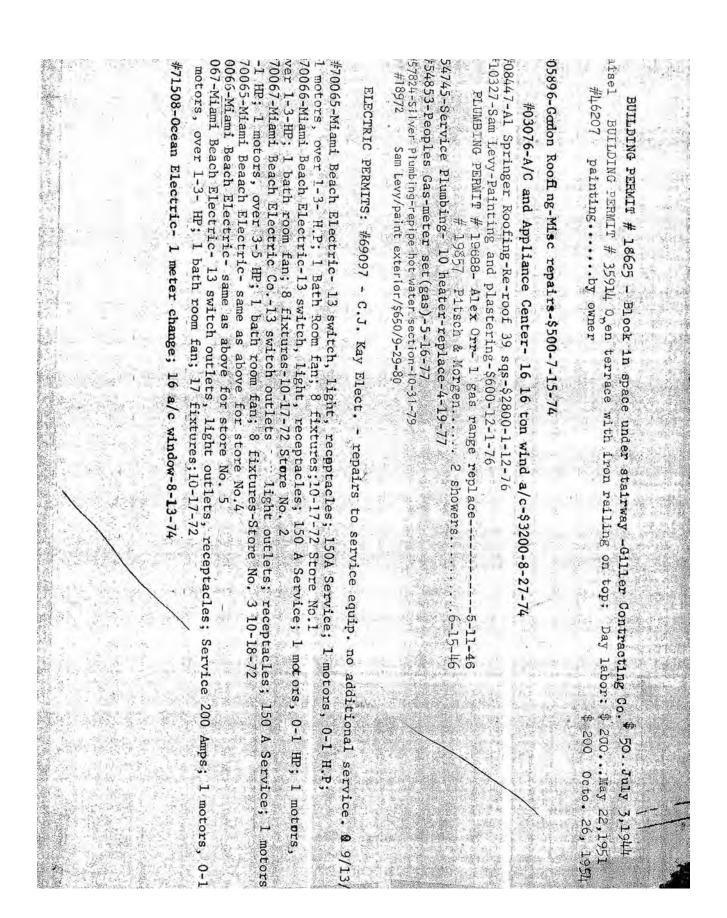


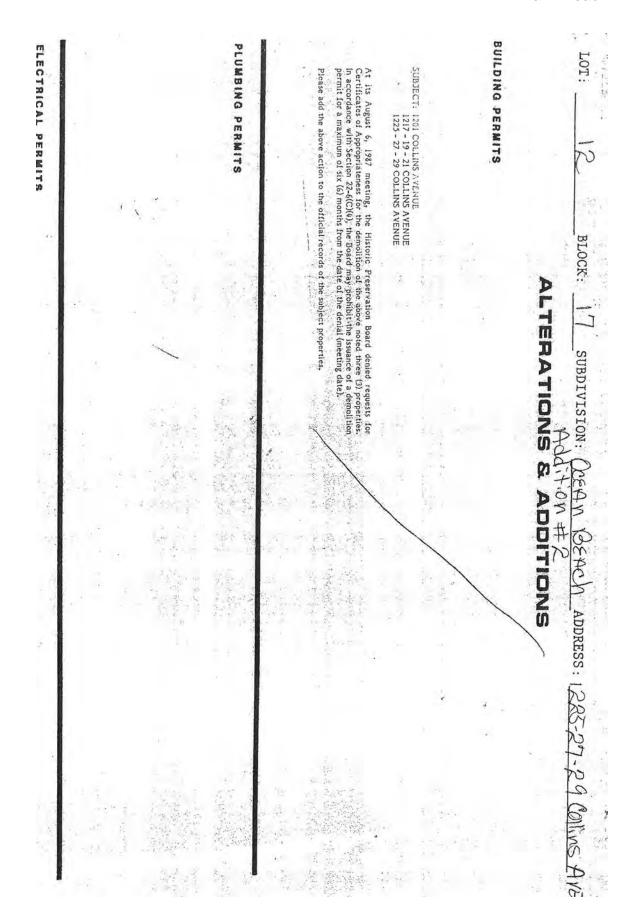


1201, 1221, 1227-1229 Collins AvenueMiami Beach



н	P	R A	Z	E	B	Z	巨	l &	Z	P	Z	PI	Ţ	Fr	ç	Rear of Lot
Electrical	Plumbing Brunson	Alterations or repairs	No. fixtures set	Electrical Contractor	Rough approved by	No. outlets 16	Electrical Contractor	Sewer connection	No. fixtures set	Plumbing Contractor	No. fixtures	Plumbing Contractor	Type of construction	Front	General Contractor	12
1 #6681- #6803-	g Brun	ns or re	res set	Contra	proved	ts 16	Contra	anection	res set	Contra	sa	Contra	constru	10	ontract	
	nos	is or repairs Sayle , Inc.	16		by	Heaters	ector	100	4	ector	13	ctor	ction	Depth		Block
, Goddard Goddard				E. F. Swisher		rs	15 14			nee		H. S	C1	h 281	b0	-F-1.7
6-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	# 9099	#8339 AD		visher	W.B.1	10	E.F.Swisher		0	Les	4	3	Сеш. К	•	67	11
6 out 4 fix	99 -	ADD	Fins		W.B.Martin	Stoves	Te T	Sept	Fina	٠	Rou		Elks.	Height	di di	Subd
outlets fixtures	3	ADDITION s- (Sus)	Final approved by		Б	8		Septic tank	Final approved by		Rough approved by			ht		Subdivision
1 #	fixtures	ION of l	ved by						ved by		oved by			10 10		0
receptacles	ures	SLEEPING owner)	*			Motors										,
gcles)	NG	W.B.Martin			,	Ŷ				Section 1	i				
1 1	1	ROOM &	tin	Address	Date	Fans		Make		Address	13	Addr	Foun	Stories	Address	No. 1229
11	i	STO			Мау		Address Miemi	13 0 14 -5		ess		Address	Foundation	is.		
			4	Miami Beach	12,19	Te		-5 -0 -0 -0 -0				F	0 1.	to.	127	Street
1.1		ROOM -		Beac	1924	Temporary service	Beach					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Tone !	Collins
- 11		\$725.00		ъ		y servic							novare te	Use		1
Ju Bu	- J _n n					Ò	5.7	2-1			e l		. 1		(/lear)	Date Apr. 4. 1
June 9-1936 July 7-1936	J ₁₃ ne 9-1936	DateJu	Date	Date J			Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Roof	भूके अध्यादत्र		Date ±p
.936 .936	.936	DateJune 4-1936		Date June 1,1924			Apr. 28, 1924	100.11,100.		2-7		Datepr50, 1024	لنا	54		Date Apr. 4, 1984
		1936		,1924			8,19	17		127		132	.>			924





	915-88	ISSUED	DATE
		No.	PROCESS
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	awap 3431 dum	OF WORK	DESCRIPTION
	\$30,000.00	COST	WORK
		-	CUMULATIVE
		VALUE BEFORE REMODEL %	APPRAISED BLDG.
*		COMMENTS	
	D101088d	PERMIT NO.	BUILDING

Photo Survey - Surrounding Context



1201 - Northeast corner of 12th Street and Collins Avenue



1221 - Molbar Studio Apartments facing Collins Avenue



1227 - Splendor Apartments and 10 story building at end of street facing Collins Avenue





10-story building facing Collins Avenue and 13th Street



Northeast corner of Collins Avenue and 12th Street



Context looking East on 12th Street



Context opposite alley behind project site (Tides Hotel on the left)



Context opposite alley behind project site (Tides Hotel in center)



Context opposite alley behind project site



Alley behind project site looking north



1221 and 1229 East facades facing alley looking north



Alley behind project site looking south



Adjacent parking lot at 1155 Collins Avenue, Southeast corner of 12th Street and Collins Ave.



Parking lot at 1155 Collins Avenue, Southeast corner of 12th Street and Collins Ave.



Parking lot at 1155 Collins Avenue, Southeast corner of 12th Street and Collins Ave.



Parking lot at 1155 Collins Avenue, Southeast corner of 12th Street and Collins Ave.



The Kent Hotel facing Collins Avenue adjacent to parking lot



In front of the Marlin Hotel looking South on Collins Avenue (Kent Hotel on the left)



The Marlin Hotel - West side of Collins Avenue opposite the Molbar Studio Apts.



Hotel Webster - West side of Collins Avenue opposite the Splendor Apts.



Context Shot sourced from Google

Photo Survey Existing Conditions 1201 Collins Avenue



1201 Collins Avenue, former site of The Senator Hotel - Parking Lot



1201 Collins Avenue - Parking Lot looking Northeast



1201 Collins Avenue - Parking Lot looking North



1201 Collins Avenue - Parking Lot looking East

Photo Survey Existing Conditions 1221 Collins Avenue



1221 Collins Avenue - Molbar Studio Apartments, West facade



Molbar Apartments - South facade



Molbar Apartments - South facade



Molbar Apartments - South facade



1Molbar Apartments - Pedestrian Porte-Cochere on South facade



Molbar Apartments - Pedestrian Porte-Cochere on South facade



Molbar Apartments - South facade looking West



Molbar Apartments - East facade facing alley



Molbar Apartments - North facade looking West



Molbar Apartments - Typical planter on North facade after removal of rear doors and steps in the 1990s



Molbar Apartments - Typical planter on North facade after removal of rear doors and steps in the 1990s



Molbar Apartments - Typical planter on North facade after removal of rear doors and steps in the 1990s



Molbar Apartments - North facade looking East



Molbar Apartments - Northwest corner



Molbar Apartments - Detail of stucco feature



Molbar Apartments - North and West facades



Molbar Apartments - West facade



Molbar Apartments - Detail of Balconette feature



Molbar Apartments - Looking East



Molbar Apartments - Looking West



Molbar Apartments - Looking Northwest



Molbar Apartments - Looking East



Molbar Apartments - Interior



Molbar Apartments - Interior



Molbar Apartments - Interior



Molbar Apartments - Interior



Molbar Apartments - Interior



Molbar Apartments - Interior

Photo Survey Existing Conditions 1227-1229 Collins Avenue



Splendor Apartments, 1227-1229 Collins Avenue, West facade



Splendor Apartments, 1227-1229 Collins Avenue, South facade



Splendor Apartments - South facade looking Wast



Splendor Apartments - East facade



1229 Collins Avenue - West facade



1229 Collins Avenue - West and South facades



1229 Collins Avenue - Roof



1227 Collins Avenue - Roof



Typical Entrance stoop with planters on South facade



South facade looking East



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1227 Collins Avenue - Interior



1229 Collins Avenue - South and East facades



1229 Collins Avenue - East facade facing alley



1229 Collins Avenue - Concrete stair on South facade



1229 Collins Avenue - Concrete stair on South facade

	Cost & Too, 500.		120-20-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10		Otis Elevators	Stories 12,		f B DateApr. 29, 1936	15 m Date May 18, 1936	R(Date Date	RD IC		±7:	Date i		Date	Date	2.5	\$ Date 0ct/, 3, 1936	Temporary Services April 29,1936 # 6535-Martin & Stone		Temporary-Nov. 28, 1936 #7705 Lowry Electric	Date	
	Permit No \$203	#2Address 1220 Ocean Drive	Bond No.	Engineer	Lot Size 2 01	Height	Use HOTEL 1.	d piling Roof	Sewer Connection	: Temporary Closet		Floor Drains	Grease Traps	Drinking Fountains	Rough Approved		Tank Size	Tank Size		Address	Fans	Centers of Distribution	Sign Outlets	•	ice August 24, 1947
THE TIDES R	Owner THE TIDES, INC. Mailing Address	Lot_6_& 7 Block 17 Subdivision OCEAN BEACH #2Address	General Contractor Prufert-Wein Construction Co	Architect L. Murray Dixon	Zoning Regulations: Use RE Area 28	Building Size: Front 55' Depth 88'	Cerificate of Occupancy No.	Type of Construction Reinforced concrete Foundation Wood	Plumbing Contractor # 9014 Markowitz & Resnick	383 outlets - 30 gas outlets:	Plumbing Contractor	Water Closets Bath Tubs	Lavatories Showers	→ Urinals Sinks	Gas Stoves Gas Heater	Gas Radiators Gas Turn On Approved	Septic Tank Contractor	Oil Burner Contractor	Sprinkler System	Electrical Contractor # 7222 Loury	Switch Range Motors 2-7-3 Motors 2-7-3 Motors 2-7-3	Receptacles 400	#8014 Lowry Dec.30,1936 Refrigerators 60 outlets, 2 motors Flashing service:	TURES 462	FINAL APPROVED BY H.C. Inman Date of Service

5 500.00 Oct. 8, 1956 #51715 Add 4" slab on fill - 30' x 40' on first floor: -br-owner

#71600 Jos. Lowe: Exterior Painting - \$4,000. - 5/12/64 #71894 R. J. Dykes Iron Works, Inc.: Repair fire escape on south side - \$1300. - 6/29/64 OK Brown 1/27/65

#71320 Gamer Interior Painting only \$900.00 11/6/68

#02031-I. Rene Yndlan-Pressure clean and painting outside-\$5700-11-9-72

#2365-A11 Metal Fabrications-Range hood and assoc.ductwork-\$2000-12-1-72

#02227-ABC Neon-Sign-\$100-12-11-72

#06285-Owner-Paintig interior and minor repairs-\$400-10-7-74 #04530-Osvaldo Silvera-70 windows replacement-\$3000-11-7-73

#06360-Joseph Morano-Replace steel cabinets #07937-Owner-Painting and minor repairs-\$1000-9-11-75

#10301-Owner-Repair existing exterming stairway, dimensions km not to be changed-\$4200-11-24-76 #10881-Owner-Minor painting, plastering-\$200-3-4-77 #12192-Owner-Painting, plastering and minor miscellaneous repairs-\$1000-10-13-77 #10026-Owner-Painting, patching, plastering, carpets, minor repairs-\$5000-10-19-76

#13373-0wner-Paint, minor repairs-\$1000-6-30-78

MO4275-Superior Elevator- 1 elevator -10-26-78

MO4278-0wner- 10-7,000BTU a/c wind-10-26-78

M04374-0wner-7tons central a/c-0wner-4-16-79

#15272-Denmark Art Stone- 32' of 16×16 decor blocks, 3' high on existing porch-\$500-7-3-79

#15337-Eddys Painting-Pressure cleaning and paint exterior=\$9000-7-17-79

Unique Plumbing/waterline repair/10-22-80 #58962

23646 44/4/83 Se-Go Ind/Security Windows install 3 single hung windows \$725.

install 4 single hung windows in exist openings #28137 5/17/86 owner interior painting in rooms only, comply with violation case #22855 #23857 5/3/83 Se-Go Ind/Security Windows

Plumbing Permits:

Electrical Permits:

```
USAAFTC Restoration of wiring: May 24, 1944
USAAFTC Restoration of wiring: May 24, 1944
Lavigne Electric: 2 Receptacles, October 4, 1944
Biscayne Electric: 2 Receptacles, October 4, 1944
Lyon Electric: Correction of violations: June 6, 1942 - USAAFTC
Lyon Electric: Correction of violations: June 6, 1942 - USAAFTC
USRWFTC: 10 switch outlets - 10 light outlets, 4 receptacles, 10 fixtures, 15 motors, 1 center of distribution, January 13, 1943
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Flamingo Electric: 48 motors....June 11, 1954 OK, Rosser 6/30/54
                                       : 1 Switch outlet; March 31, 1937
Alterations: October 29, 1937
2 outlets, 1 Receptacle, 1 motor, November 22, 1937
Alterations, December 3, 1937
                                                                                                                                                                                   2 Neon transformers: December 23, 193,
  December 28, 1936
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Neon Bign & Bervice: 2 Sign outlets, November 14, 193
Triangle Electric: 12 neon transformers, July 28, 1939
Triangle Electric: 7 Neon transformers,
                                                                                                                                                       Alterations,
                                                                                                                                                                                            Trlangle Electric:
                                           B. Haskell
                                                                                     Larkin -
                                                                                                                                                            arkin:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #13099
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #11800
```

4/23/81 - #77136 - County Wide Electric Inc. - 1 telephone booth - \$10.00

BUILDING PERMITS

258 MEETING OF 9/23/85 - FILE #1706 - Applicant requests the following variances in order to coerate a restaurant/cafe open to the general public with indoor/outdoor seating, and a nightclub as an accessory use to this hotel;

1. Applicant wishes to waive Section 7-2 that prohibits the operation of an accessory connercial use in a residential district visible from public way in order to operate a restaurant/cafe with 40 outdoor chairs.

Applicant requests permission to provide access to an accessory commerical use (restaurant/cafe and nightclub) directly Applicant wishes to waive Sections 11-1M.8. and 7-2D. that prohibits the display of any exterior sign indicating the from the street, and not through the main lob by as required.

existence of an accessory commerical use in a residential district; and instead, be permitted to install a 30" x 18" neon

sign to advertise accessory uses.

each year from then on. Subject to conditions that building permit is obtained within 120 days and the work is completed within 9 months. Subject to conditions as recommended by the Public Works Director. SEE FINAL ORDER. APPROVED - Subject to conditions as set forth by the Planning Director, amending item #1 to require the applicant to pay purchasing 9 parking decals at the time of obtaining a Certificate of Occupancy. The 9 parking decals to be purchased 4. Applicant requests the waiving of all of the required 50 off-street parking spaces for the operation of a cafe/ an amount equal to 9 parking decals as a contribution to the City at the time of obtaining a building permit and restaurant with 120 chairs, a nightclub with 180 chairs, and a meeting room with capacity for 70 seats.

MIAMI DAILY NEWS. SUN PAGE TEN-A

OCEAN AND BAY VIEW FEATURED AT THE TIDES

Solaria, Kosher Restaurant and Cocktail Lounge Included

The Tides, 12-story hotel at 1220 Orean drive. Miami Beach, has opened for the senson. The new fireproof structure is directly on the ocean front overlooking Lumпъца рагк.

The lobby, decorated in modern style in white cream, yellow, blue and brown, is distinguished by glass brick paneling and pastelcolored murals. Underwater scenes are painted on one wall, while the principal mural depicts the occani tides flooding around the base of a buoy

The cocktail lounge, bur and soda fountain are excusted in light woods and cream, yellow and blue lenthers

Writing rooms, rard rooms, powder rooms and other conveniences for the guests are decorated to harmonize with the lobby and lounges.

A dining room and coffee shop also are open to guests. Service is on the modified American plan, and a strictly Kosher cuisine is observed throughout the hotel.

A patio, terrace and terrazzo dance floar are open to guests, with music for dancing nightly.

Two solaria have been built on the roof, with trained attendants

in charge. The bedrooms are designed according to six different color There are occaniront rooms, while those facing toward the bay have a view of the sky-lines of Miami and Miami Beach The penthouses have private terraces and sundecks. Each room has private buth, tropical ventilation in doors and windows and

twin beds. Morton Kirsch is manager of the! Tides hotel. Meyer Cohen, Samuel; Grundworg and Nathan Ginsberg, widely known for their Kasruth

responsibility, are owners. , Firms which contributed in the building of the Tides include Carl Nobis, who did all ornamental iron work; L. Murray Dixon, architect; Miami Roofing & Sheet Metal Co. TIDES HOTEL COMPLETES TALLEST TOWER ON MIAMI BEACH



This exterior the new Tides Ocean drive Miami Beach shows st a view of the 12gtory building. including the tower, which makes the new hotel the huilding tallest on the beach

T)

not Love ma Stour Scarberry



Synapsis of Preceding Instalments:

Synopsis of Preceding Installments:

Jocelyn (Josh) Kelvin, a year out of college, succeeds Mary I on Temple, now 70, who for years conducted a love active column for a New York syndicate. The cellor asks her if she has a boy friend, she say no, and he gives her the Job, soying a woman in the world. Since the death of her more wealthy father Josh has supported her cellish mother Midds, her benefitted her eliths mother Midds, her benefitted her eliths not her, acquain (Joseph Mondo) with a slater, Jacquelle (Joseph Mondo) was a laber, Jacquelle (Joseph Mondo) was a laber, Jacquelle (Joseph Mondo) was a long to think wasn't. Didn't you."

Kel hedged "Why I didn't quite unders delayed at a healphilit Josh condo him to the long to t at a hospitut. Josh

'nouldn't tell a ludy a

"Well linx wet her white lips fooling me." and plunged. don't you think Jake

"Why. I didn't quite understand by "she happens to be in love with a fact of thomps who were a further who have a further than the base of to r

chin defiantly. You promised to d tell the fruth

Line leaned toward her, smiling the in exasperation.

I-Pin afraid the answer is yes you little devil! "

Suzie gave him the same display of affection that she had given nel when he admitted his love for Julie Her eyes glowed, halfway between tears and laughter

I knew it. I guess you weren't to

Line took her hands, to say in h deadly earnestness: But you must promise me some- e:

Jake is a charming lady thing, too. Suzie Promise me some- et thing, too. Suzie Promise you'll Well, you used to think she never so long as you live, tell wasn't. Didn't you'."

Josh about it?

"And why pray tell?"
"Because" Line's face set grim-

CUMULATIVE COST OF CONSTRUCTION OF PERMITS ISSUED

<u> </u>			2	<u> </u>						, , ,,)	
BUILDING	PERMIT NO.	26162	85873440 9800440	13892157							and the second s		
	COMMENTS				· Salaha sal	manufur planning of the depth of the planning		and the state of t					
BLDG.	REMODEL %					er determinent fra tale en						antanyyanye shigipilike ya ya rafi	
APPRAISED					Mennya v V ; In all line must relate a page	d' _.						hade y sympley, middlastining s	i.
CUMULATIVE	WORK COST	7 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		and the second s	en industrial and a second		- 4- BERNARD PY NORTH AND		and the second s	in the state of th	
WORK	COST	20.000,50	#3,000.00	43000000	# 5,800.00				Mary Mary and the second se			-	
NESCRIPTION	OF WORK	As build Atjescape 45,000.00	2521ACEINT. #3,000.00	TAL TWORK CEILING	REROOF 230 059, FT # 5,800.00							and the state of t	
poortege	ON OR								n de la composition				,
ከለጥሮ	TCCHED	H-19-88	68-1-6	68-61-6	9-210-8	<u> </u>		· hr	e de la companya de l	The same and the s	to produce the product of the second of the	gar o bakarlanda yakina ka da	

- Fernando K. Gomez Fina - Rebuild a firescape for 2-3 floors, BUILDING PERMITS

#358/2003 - 9-1-89 - Savov Construction - Perlace interior 1000 sr. ft. slab & expl. hole fl. - \$3,000.00 ()

#B8900440 - 9-19-89 - Savoy Construction - Interior improvement ceiling, partition, doors - \$30,000.00 (4),

9-26-89 - J. Valiente Roofing - Peroof 2300 sg. ft. flat roof-rear of huilding #BS892157 - / \$5,800.00 رد

#BM890004 - Royce A/C - 1-7.5kw Central heating, 1-5ton a/c central, duct work - 10-3-89

#Bp891187 - A-Z Plumbing - Remolding new fixtures - 9-26-89 ¹ #65408 - Serota Plumbing - Gas piping testing - 6-1-880%PLUMBING PERMITS:

B Electric - New receptacles, a/c, fixtures - 9-22-89\ ιz Δ) **#BE891712** ELECTRICAL PERMITS:

ALTERATIONS OR KEPAIKS

Dec.	-	on, \$ 3,000August 1, 1944 \$ 1,200 August 29, 1944 \$ 2,800Sept. 14, 1944 \$ 700 Sept. 14, 1944 \$ 200October 5, 1944	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	500June 7, 1,100Nov. 2, 5,000: Oct 15, 600: Nov 2, 1 Units: \$5,000: 5/2 .I. Wellenbogen-erc 1000.00 Jul. 7, 6/5/59	, 2 grease traps, 2 safe drains, coffee urn, 1 bake oven, les, 2 deep fat fryers: Jan.16,1943 grease trap, 1 floor drain, ptember 1, 1944	Feb. 10, 1955 OK Rothman (27, 25, 1955 2/10/1955)
# 9376 Neon Sign & Service:	Neon Sign & Service: 1 Roof sign: East Coast Painters & Decorators: Painting Neon Sign & Service: 1 Pole sign Blacayne Tent & Awning Co: 1 Canopy (entrance) Enlarging diging room: David T. Ellis, architect: Morris T leb, contractor:	Painting - (inside - removating after Army occupating tenry Angelo, painter Fainting (outside - after Army occupation) Owner Miami Roofing & Sheet Metal Co. Roofing - Removing broken glass & replacing same " broken during Army occupation Removing old concrete installed by Army - day labor	Tile in toil. American Concrete slal Pressed wood Re-roofing: Painting: Arrace in r	Repairing cement floor in dining room - Owner Repairing cement floor in dining room - Owner Painting - J. Weinglass, contr. Replace Steel Windows with Aluminum Windows: Crossly Window Corp., contr:: Rainting: L.L. ray, contr: Airko A. C. Co: Install 24 - 1/2, & 6 3/4 Ton A. Remodeling 10 h.t. rooms into 5 - 1 ER-2 lath Apts taro Paint Co.: Painting exterior of bldg., \$2,000.0	Dick Grawford: 5 sinks, l dish washing machine, 2 1 bil, burner, 4 sand traps, l potato peeler, l cof 5 gas ranges, l gas water heater, 2 steam kettles, P.M. Levi: 6 sinks, 2 dish washing machine, l gre 3 gas ranges, l steam kettle, l coffee urn, Septem	Alex. Orr, Inc. 1 sand trap, March 28, 1945 Serota Plumbing2 sinksrooms 903,905 904-906 Florida Fuel Vil Co: one hot water offler Wovember Co: 1 500 Gal. oil burner - August 26, 1957(Fire Dept. #
- Building Permits:	# 1079 # 1109 # 1187 # 1267		for Rooms 4 19067 8 4 19113 9 06 # 19497 # 25673	# 401 F Z	91441 #	# 18153 # 36813 37585 #39795 Fla. Fuel Oil

J.

#52961-Silver Plumbing-general repairs-9-19-75

#53192-Silver-3 comp sink-12-3-75

#56282-5 & A Plumbing- 48 lavatory, 48 sink, resistance-7-19-78 Ocertical as privile in the control of 10-178

#56417-Silver Plumbing-general repairs-9-6-78

9-13-78 #56436-Pro Plumbing- 62 lavatory, 30 sink, residence-

#56580-Pro Plumbing- 30 gas range-10-20-78

#57398-Pro Plumbing- re pipe-6-25-79

#62383 12/20/85 Silver Plumb - set gas repair

#63345 - Port-O-Let - 4 Temporary Water Closet - 6-8-87

Electrical Permits:

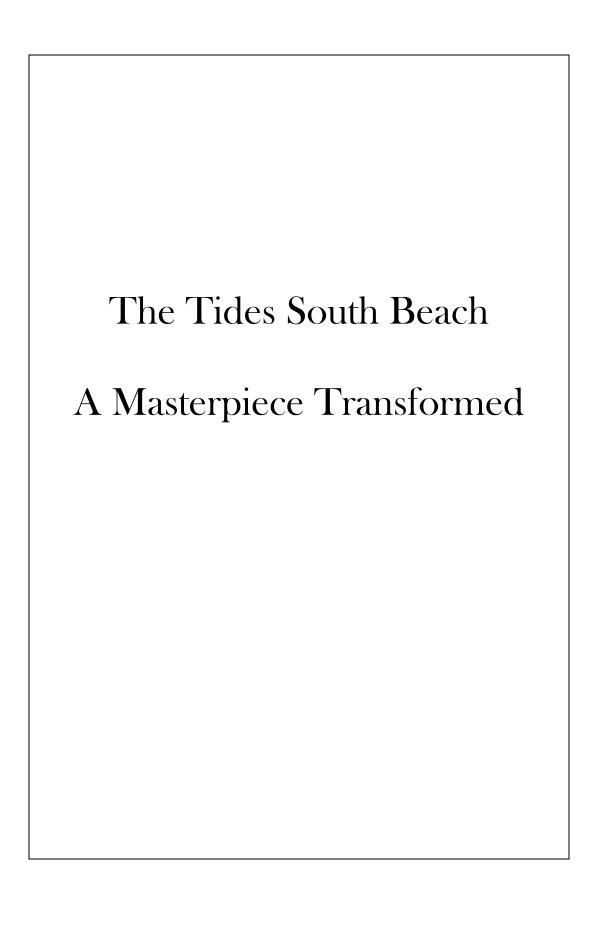
#66430 Jones Electric Emerg. Ser. 1 Outlets Telephone 11/26/68.

22 pulls, 1 panel-1-30-76 #72888-Amengual Electric- 18 bells,

#75051-C.J.Kay Electric- 12 smoke detectors repairs-10-10-78

となる

#75411-0cean Electric- 60 a/c window-3-29-79



The property before the Tides Hotel

"Year 1870 Henry and Charles Lum purchase 165 acres on South Beach for 75 cents (per) acre for the purpose of planting and harvesting coconuts. (By 1886) Charles Lum builds the first home on Miami Beach at the site of the present Tides Hotel." 1

In 1913, "Carl Fisher, owner of the Indianapolis Speedway (recognized) that South Beach needed... vision, land clearing, shaping, molding, roads, and a highway to bring people to it... South Beach was born... The whole spit was thick with mangrove swamps and all of this had to be leveled, filled in and covered with top soil from the Everglades, then planted over with coconut trees, royal palms... He completely terraformed the landscape and as the beach grew, he had himself a paradise island out of a swamp." ²



¹ Miami Beach 411. *Miami Beach History Historic Events Timeline: 1870's*. http://www.miamibeach411.com/History/history_timeline_1.htm

² North, Sam. *Miami a Wonderful Invention*. 2001. <u>http://www.hackwriter.co.uk/Miami.htm</u>.

³ Miami Dade Public Library, photograph from 1939.



"In 1926 came the famous Hurricane that stopped all development in its tracks for a while...The next few years saw people defaulting on loans, surrendering land and when the stock market crashed in '29, Florida vacations were the last thing on anyone's minds... The next surge of building occurred post 1931 after gambling was legalized... From the tip of South Beach to 68th street, streamlined hotel were thrown up to cope with the new style of visitor... It was estimated that by the mid-thirties around six hundred millionaires were wintering in Florida among them household names such as Maytag, Hoover, Florsheim, Hertz, Firestone...The depression never really happened in South Beach and if one set of millionaires went bust, another would take their place." ⁵

-

⁴ Miami Dade Public Library, *The Tides Hotel*. photograph from 1939

⁵ North, Sam. *Miami a Wonderful Invention*. 2001. http://www.hackwriter.co.uk/Miami.htm.





 $^{^6}$ Miami Dade Public Library, *The Tides Hotel*. photograph from 1939 7 Miami Dade Public Library, *The Tides Hotel*. photograph from 1939

"Year 1930 Miami Beach population: 6,500."8

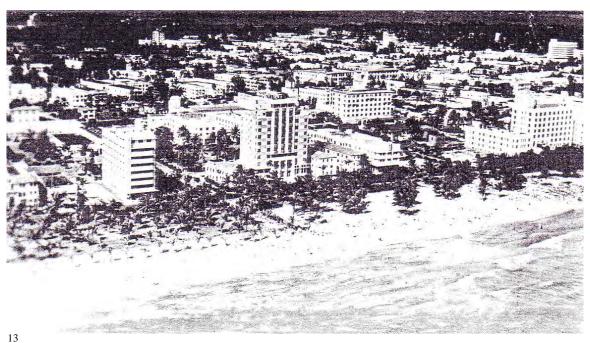
"Year 1935 Miami Beach population: 13,350."9

1936 The Tides Hotel is built

"The 1936 Tides Hotel (1220) is considered to be one of L. Murray Dixon's masterworks. The Tides is built on the site of what was probably the first family home on Miami Beach... The first mayor of Miami Beach, J.N. Lummus, chose the lot on the corner (1200 Ocean Drive) for his home, Salubrity, in 1914. These historic structures are lost to us now." 10

"Year 1940 Population: 28,000." 11

Year 2003 Population: 88,000 March 26, 2003, the City of Miami Beach celebrates it's 88th birthday." 12



⁸ Miami Beach 411. *Miami Beach History Historic Events Timeline: 1870's*.

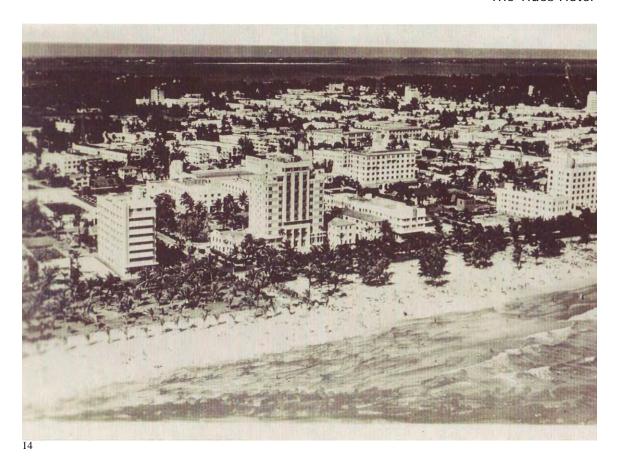
⁹ Miami Beach 411. *Miami Beach History Historic Events Timeline: 1870's*.

¹⁰ Beaubien, Richard & Valerie. *Discovering South Beach DECO*. Pg. 77

¹¹ Miami Beach 411. *Miami Beach History Historic Events Timeline: 1870's*.

¹² Miami Beach 411. *Miami Beach History Historic Events Timeline: 1870's*.

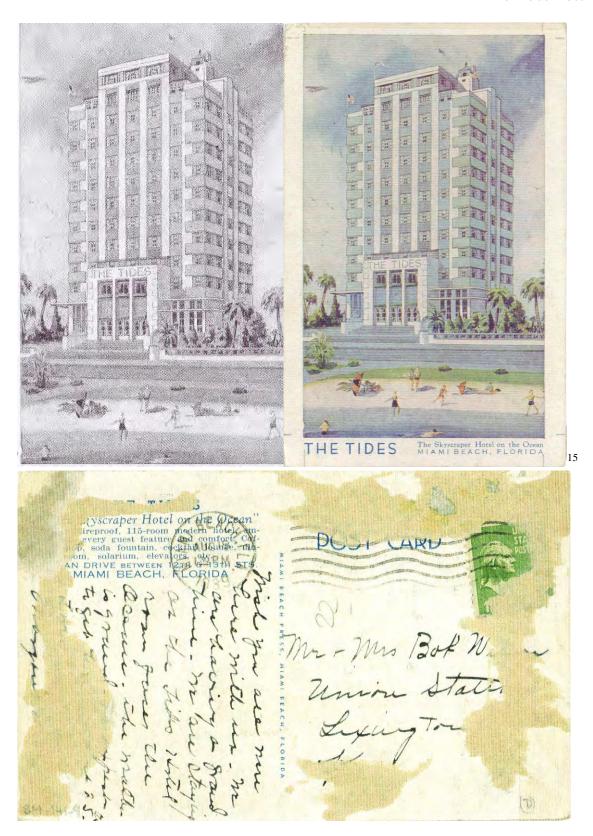
¹³ Miami Dade Public Library, *The Tides Hotel.* photograph from 1938



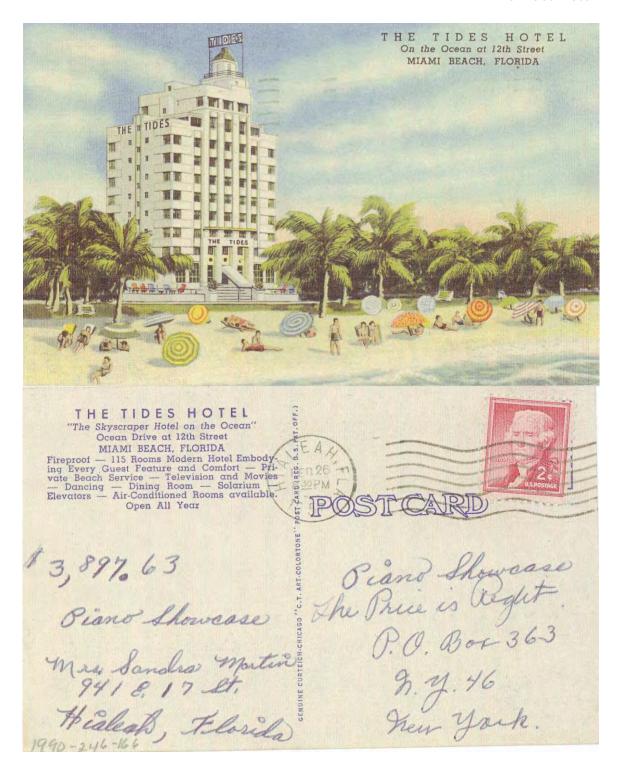
1939 Photograph (The Tides Hotel located in the middle)

-

¹⁴ Miami Dade Public Library, *The Tides Hotel.* photograph from 1938

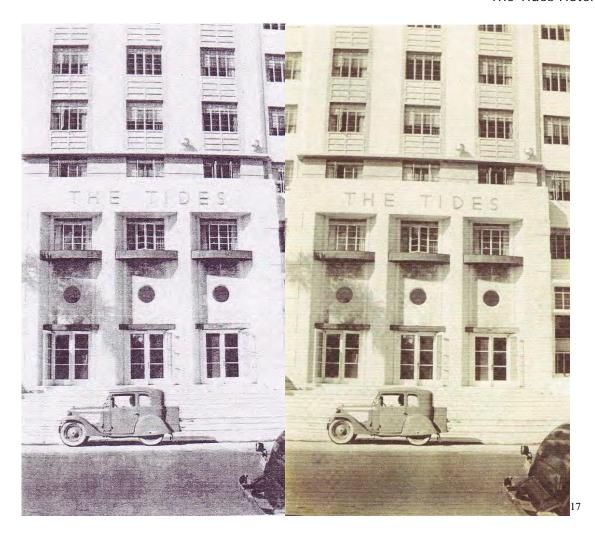


¹⁵ Miami Dade Public Library, Authentic Postcard 1937.





¹⁶ Miami Dade Public Library, Authentic Postcard 1939.

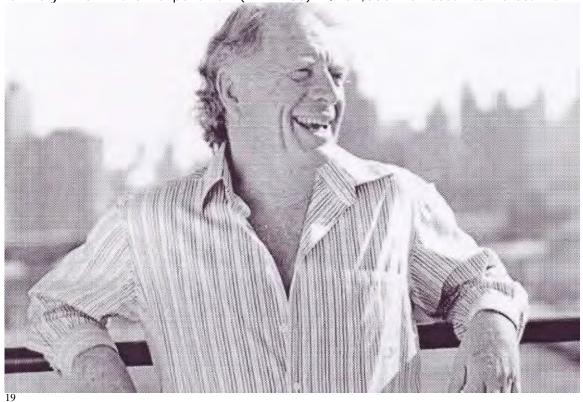


1935 Photograph (when the hotel was almost finished)

 $^{^{\}rm 17}$ Miami Dade Public Library, Photograph 1935.

Ownership of the Hotel

"The Tides was once owned... by Chris Blackwell of Island Records. Blackwell recently sold the building to the Magna Hospitality Group for \$12 million, which is a far cry from the expensive (in 1936) \$167,000 it cost to erect it." 18



How room rates have changed over time

"In what has become one of the jewels in the rebirth of South Beach, the Tides opened in 1936 embodying every guest feature and featured low Summer rates beginning at \$1.50 per room per night." ²⁰

"The Tides, Edison and Breakwater were projects of the Falor Company, which also purchased the upscale Cheeca Lodge in Isamorada. The escalating value of the South Beach Properties is evidenced by the 2004 announcement by Falor that 600-square-foot average rooms in the Tides hotel-condo will sell for between \$725,000 and \$850,000. Room rentals during the winter season, it was reported in *The Miami Herald*, will reach up to \$550 a night." ²¹

¹⁸ Beaubien, Richard & Valerie. *Discovering South Beach DECO*. Pg. 78

¹⁹ Chris Blackwell. http://www.exclaim.ca/images/chris_blackwell_01.jpg

²⁰ Capitman, Barbara. A Nationwide Tour of Architectural Delights Rediscovering Art Deco U.S.A. Ch.3.

²¹ Capitman, Barbara. A Nationwide Tour of Architectural Delights Rediscovering Art Deco U.S.A. Ch 9.

The sacrifice that brought preservation for South Beach

"The Royale Group contended that by sacrificing (the Senator Hotel), other of their properties such as the Cordozo, Tides, Carlyle, Leslie and Cavalier Hotels, would be better served by additional parking spaces." ²²

"Senator Hotel (demolished), 1201 Collins Avenue, Miami Beach. ARCHITECT: L. Murray Dixon, 1939. Malicious destruction of this hotel in 1988 by a bankrupt company known as the Royale Group caused such a public outcry that the city immediately adopted a much stronger preservation ordinance, and demolition in local historic zones was virtually banned." ²³

Design elements and highlights

"Set back off Ocean Drive and sitting up on a terrace, the Tides carries its skyscraper heritage well. Though small (eleven stories) in comparison to its relatives in the Big City, the building's height is emphasized by the clean lines of its stepped tower, and accentuated by an expansive veranda... The impressive entrance incorporates two shades of keystone, natural and pink tinted. The pink keystone spandrels contain sizable porthole windows, the only round features on the building." ²⁴



²² Capitman, Barbara. A Nationwide Tour of Architectural Delights Rediscovering Art Deco U.S.A. Ch.7

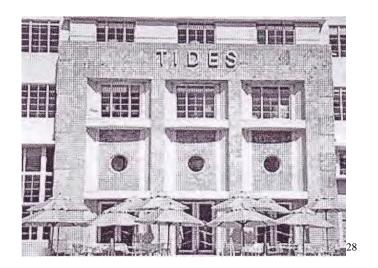
²³ Kleinberg, Howard. Woggles and Cheese Holes The History of Miami Beach Hotels.

²⁴ Beaubien, Richard & Valerie. *Discovering South Beach DECO*. Pg. 78.

²⁵Bluffton University. *The Tides Hotel*. http://www.bluffton.edu/~sullivanm/florida/miami/tides/0020.jpg

The hotels along the water were "designed to look as if they could launch into the ocean anytime and cruise at 50 knots. Everything created to feel and look like an Astaire and Rogers movie. The most desired strip was between Fifth and Fourteenth Avenue, then as now, the only part of South beach that has style and grace with places like the newly restored and hugely elegant Tides Hotel overlooking the beach. New York had decided Miami Beach was where you came for winter." ²⁶

"The chic Tides Hotel on Ocean Drive in Miami Beach's Art Deco district is reminiscent of a 1940s ocean liner. Its sleek lines, crisp white and cream interiors, porthole windows, and ocean views take guests back to an elegant, slower paced, and simpler time." ²⁷



²⁶ North, Sam. *Miami a Wonderful Invention*. 2001. <u>http://www.hackwriter.co.uk/Miami.htm</u>.

²⁸ The Tides Hotel. http://www.centralr.com/hotel/img/TidesHotel.jpg

²⁷ South Beach Hotels: Staying in Style in Miami. *The Tides Hotel*. http://florida-travel.suite101.com

Famous guests of the past that have stayed at The Tides Hotel



Gianni Versace

Marilyn Monroe and Joe DiMaggio



http://1fashion.ru/versace.jpghttp://www.mishalov.com/images/joe_marilyn54.gif

Alfred Hitchcock



We have also had the following guests:

Jennifer Lopez	Janet Jackson
Jennier Lopez	Janet Jackson

Sting Christina Aguilera

Nelly Yoko Ono

Back Street Boys N' Sync

Whitney Houston Fran Drescher

Nelly Clive Davis

Jamie Foxx Lennox Lewis

Jim Courier Liz Taylor

Paris Hilton Nicole Richie

_

³¹ http://www.born-today.com

Kelly Osborne Tyra Banks

Gavin Rossdale Bobby Brown

Brooke Shields Cindy Crawford

Lauren Hutton Fran Drescher

Ellen DeGeneres Gabriel Union

Cameron Diaz Rick Ross

Kara Dio Guardi

The Tides Hotel



The additional photographs in this document are prior to the 2007 renovation.



 $^{^{32}}$ http://www.bluffton.edu/~sullivanm/florida/miami/tides/0019.jpg 33 http://www.bluffton.edu/~sullivanm/florida/miami/tides/0022.jpg



Image of the front terrace on a beautiful sunny Miami day

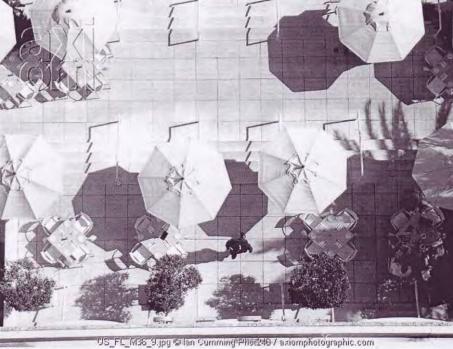


Image of the front terrace taken from the second floor

http://www.axiomphotographic.com/cache/pcache/00015110.jpg
 http://www.axiomphotographic.com/cache/pcache/00014632.jpg

The Tides Hotel

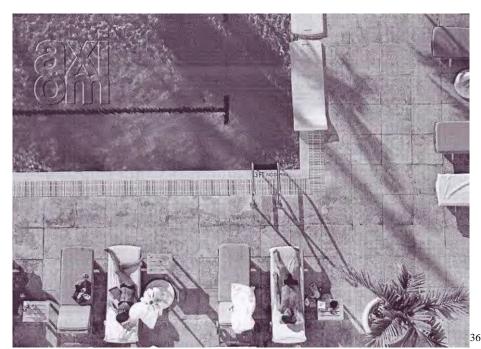


Image of the pool taken from the fourth floor

Image of the penthouse rooftop terrace



http://www.axiomphotographic.com/cache/pcache/00014636.jpg
 http://www.axiomphotographic.com/cache/pcache/000146630.jpg



38

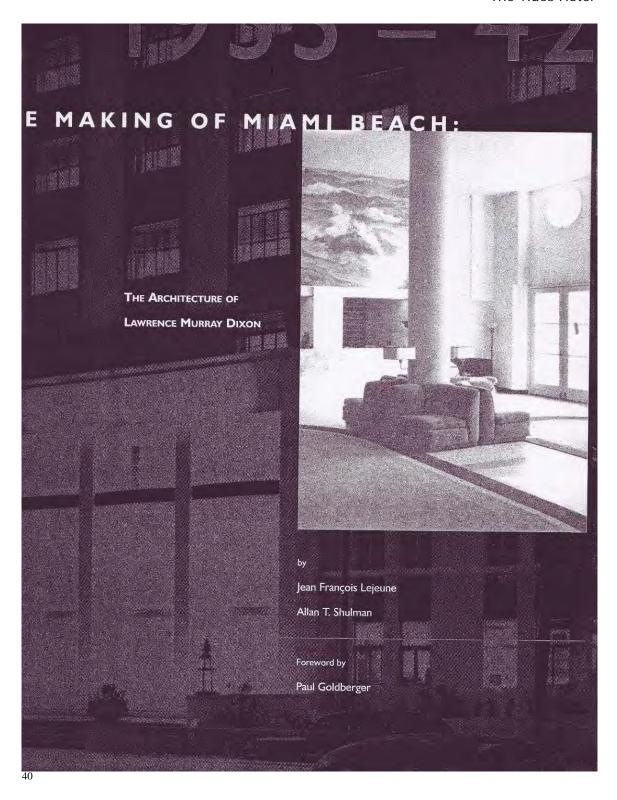
A night shot of the Tides Hotel in yesteryears.

39

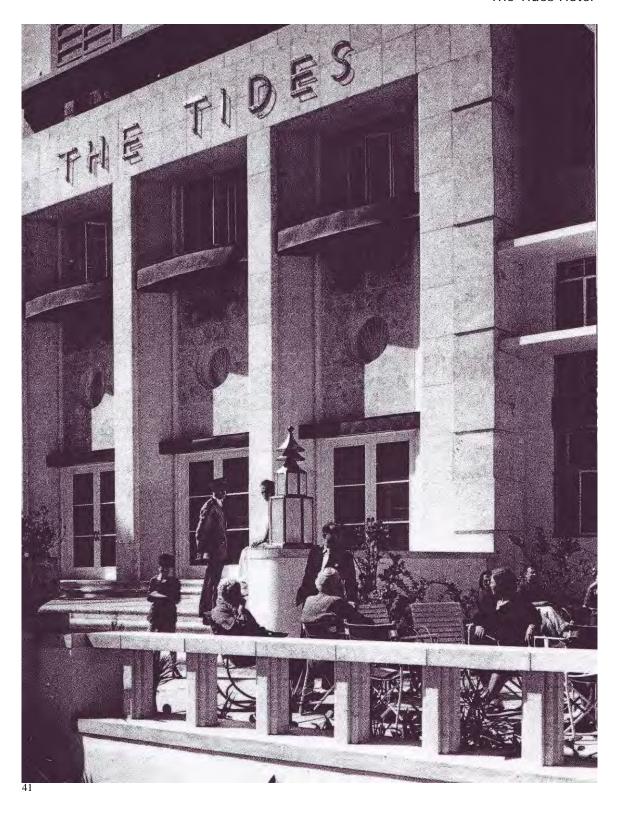


View of the lobby toward Ocean Drive.

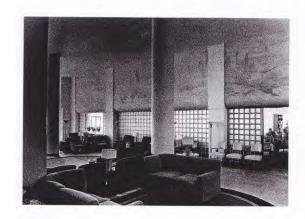
 ³⁸ Lejeune, Jean Francois & Allen T. Shulman. *The Making of Miami Beach* ³⁹ Lejeune, Jean Francois & Allen T. Shulman. *The Making of Miami Beach*

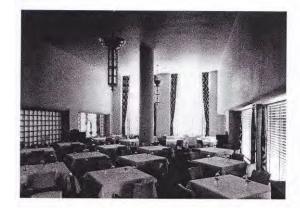


 $^{\rm 40}$ Lejeune, Jean Francois & Allen T. Shulman. The Making of Miami Beach



 $^{\rm 41}$ Lejeune, Jean Francois & Allen T. Shulman. The Making of Miami Beach

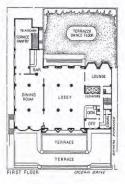




top: View of the lobby from the entrance toward the dining room. Photograph by Samuel H. Gottscho, © Doris Schleisner: Gift of Lawrence M. Dixon Jr.

View of the dining room toward Ocean Drive. Photograph by Samuel H. Gottscho.
© Doris Schleisner. Gift of Lawrence M. Dixon Jr.







above (from bottom to top):

Basement plan, first floor plan, typical floor plan. From Architectural Forum 69 (December 1938): 452. © Architectural Forum.

 $\label{eq:opposite:photograph} \mbox{Detail of façade on Ocean Drive. Photograph by Samuel H. Gottscho. @ Doris Gift of Lawrence M. Dixon Jr.$

 $^{^{\}rm 42}$ Lejeune, Jean Francois & Allen T. Shulman. The Making of Miami Beach



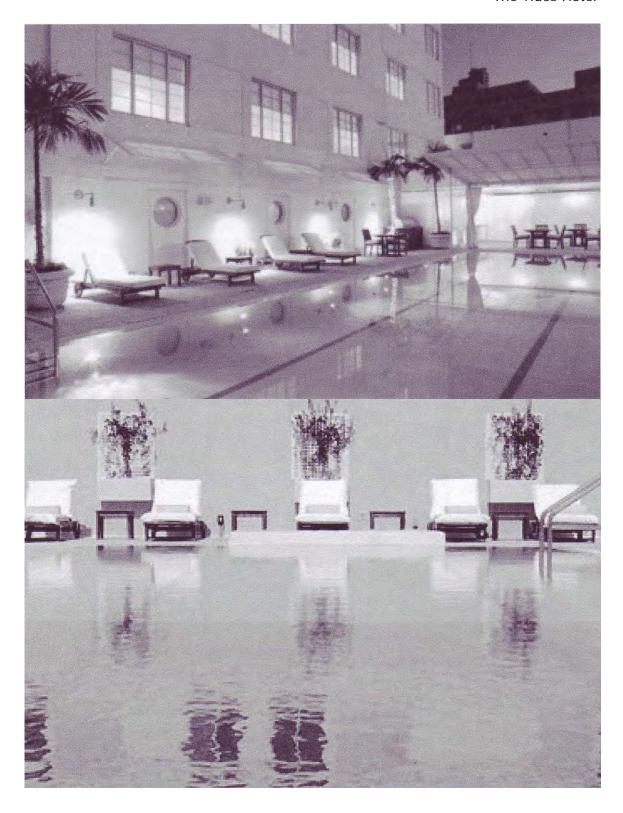
These final photographs can be found at The Tides Hotel website at http://www.hotelplanner.com

Again these were all taken prior to the 2007 renovation.









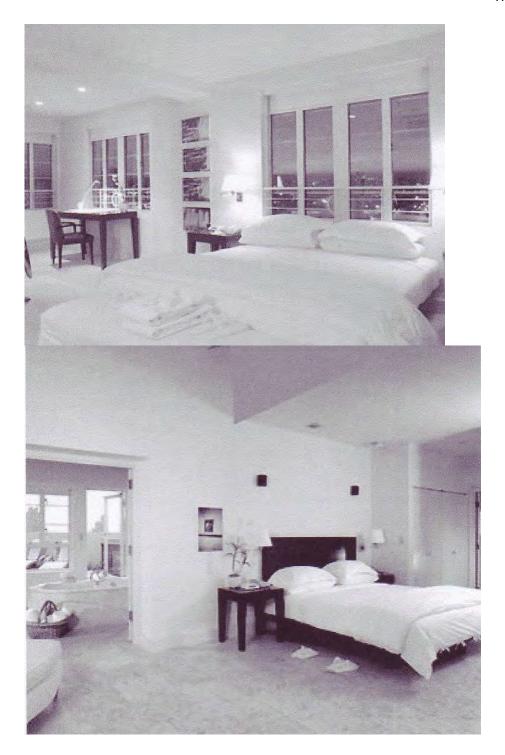


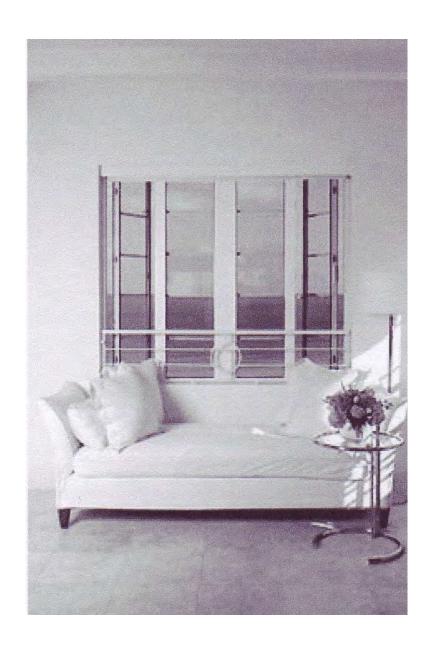






⁴³ Collinge-Larsen, *Tim. The Tides Hotel.* Photoshot. <u>http://www.photoshot.com</u>





Disclaimers: This document has been created purely for internal purposes. Kindly note, that the images used in this document have NOT been authorized.