

MIAMI BEACH

PLANNING DEPARTMENT, 1700 CONVENTION CENTER DRIVE, 2ND FLOOR
MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA 33139, WWW.MIAMIBEACHFL.GOV
305-673-7550

LAND USE BOARD HEARING APPLICATION

THE FOLLOWING APPLICATION IS SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW AND CONSIDERATION OF THE PROJECT DESCRIBED HEREIN BY THE LAND USE BOARD SELECTED BELOW. A SEPARATE APPLICATION MUST BE COMPLETED FOR EACH BOARD REVIEWING THE PROPOSED PROJECT.

- BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT
 - VARIANCE FROM A PROVISION OF THE LAND DEVELOPMENT REGULATIONS
 - APPEAL OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE DECISION

- DESIGN REVIEW BOARD
 - DESIGN REVIEW APPROVAL
 - VARIANCE RELATED TO PROJECT BEING CONSIDERED OR APPROVED BY DRB.

- HISTORIC PRESERVATION BOARD
 - CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS FOR DESIGN
 - CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS TO DEMOLISH A STRUCTURE
 - HISTORIC DISTRICT / SITE DESIGNATION
 - VARIANCE RELATED TO PROJECT BEING CONSIDERED OR APPROVED BY HPB.

- PLANNING BOARD
 - CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT
 - LOT SPLIT APPROVAL
 - AMENDMENT TO THE LAND DEVELOPMENT REGULATIONS OR ZONING MAP
 - AMENDMENT TO THE COMPREHENSIVE PLAN OR FUTURE LAND USE MAP

- FLOOD PLAIN MANAGEMENT BOARD
 - FLOOD PLAIN WAIVER

- OTHER _____

SUBJECT PROPERTY ADDRESS: 1400 OCEAN DRIVE
MIAMI BEACH, FL 33139

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: PLEASE ATTACH LEGAL DESCRIPTION AS "EXHIBIT A"

FOLIO NUMBER (S) 02-3234-008-0650

Exhibit "A"

Folio Number : 02-3234-008-0650

Full Legal Description : Ocean Beach ADDN NO 2PB 2-56
LOT 10 BLK 19
LOT SIZE 50.000 x130 or 18321-1972 1098 6

1. APPLICANT: OWNER OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY TENANT ARCHITECT LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT
 ENGINEER CONTRACTOR OTHER _____

NAME 1400 OCEAN DRIVE LLC DBA IL BOLOGNESE
ADDRESS 1400 OCEAN DRIVE - MIAMI BEACH FL 33139
BUSINESS PHONE 305-455-0399 CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS ANTONIO @ 850OFFICE .COM

OWNER IF DIFFERENT THAN APPLICANT:

NAME HMLP WINTER HAVEN ASSOCIATES, LLC
ADDRESS 1400 OCEAN DRIVE - MIAMI BEACH FL 33139
BUSINESS PHONE _____ CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS LEGAL @ HMLP .COM

2. AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE(S):

ATTORNEY:

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
BUSINESS PHONE _____ CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS _____

AGENT:

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
BUSINESS PHONE _____ CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS _____

CONTACT:

NAME STEFANO FRITTELLA
ADDRESS 850 OCEAN DRIVE SUITE 203 - MIAMI BEACH FL 33139
BUSINESS PHONE 305-676-9083 CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS SFRITTELLA @ GMAIL .COM

3. PARTY RESPONSIBLE FOR PROJECT DESIGN:

ARCHITECT LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT ENGINEER CONTRACTOR OTHER: _____

NAME JCD ARCHITECT INC
ADDRESS 1385 CORAL WAY SUITE 207 - MIAMI FL 33145
BUSINESS PHONE 305-285-4343 CELL PHONE _____
E-MAIL ADDRESS JUANC DAVID @ JCD ARCHITECT .COM

FILE NO. _____

4. SUMMARY OF APPLICATION - PROVIDE BRIEF SCOPE OF PROJECT:

The scope of work will be limited to get the approval for the existing zoning.

- 4A. IS THERE AN EXISTING BUILDING(S) ON THE SITE YES NO
- 4B. DOES THE PROJECT INCLUDE INTERIOR OR EXTERIOR DEMOLITION YES NO
- 4C. PROVIDE THE TOTAL FLOOR AREA OF THE NEW BUILDING (IF APPLICABLE) _____ SQ. FT.
- 4D. PROVIDE THE TOTAL GROSS FLOOR AREA OF THE NEW BUILDING (INCLUDING REQUIRED PARKING AND ALL USEABLE FLOOR SPACE). _____ SQ. FT.

5. APPLICATION FEE (TO BE COMPLETED BY PLANNING STAFF) \$ _____

- A SEPARATE DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST FORM MUST BE SUBMITTED WITH THIS APPLICATION IF THE APPLICANT OR OWNER IS A CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP OR TRUSTEE.
- ALL APPLICABLE AFFIDAVITS MUST BE COMPLETED AND THE PROPERTY OWNER MUST COMPLETE AND SIGN THE "POWER OF ATTORNEY" PORTION OF THE AFFIDAVIT IF THEY WILL NOT BE PRESENT AT THE HEARING, OR IF OTHER PERSONS ARE SPEAKING ON THEIR BEHALF.
- TO REQUEST THIS MATERIAL IN ALTERNATE FORMAT, SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER (FIVE-DAY NOTICE IS REQUIRED), INFORMATION ON ACCESS FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES, AND ACCOMMODATION TO REVIEW ANY DOCUMENT OR PARTICIPATE IN ANY CITY-SPONSORED PROCEEDINGS, CALL 305.604.2489 AND SELECT (1) FOR ENGLISH OR (2) FOR SPANISH, THEN OPTION 6; TTY USERS MAY CALL VIA 711 (FLORIDA RELAY SERVICE).

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING AND ACKNOWLEDGE BELOW:

- APPLICATIONS FOR ANY BOARD HEARING(S) WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEE. ALL CHECKS ARE TO BE MADE PAYABLE TO THE "CITY OF MIAMI BEACH".
- PUBLIC RECORDS NOTICE - ALL DOCUMENTATION, SUBMITTED FOR THIS APPLICATION IS CONSIDERED A PUBLIC RECORD SUBJECT TO CHAPTER 119 OF THE FLORIDA STATUTES AND SHALL BE DISCLOSED UPON REQUEST.
- IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 2-482 OF THE CODE OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, ANY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP THAT WILL BE COMPENSATED TO SPEAK OR REFRAIN FROM SPEAKING IN FAVOR OR AGAINST A PROJECT BEING PRESENTED BEFORE ANY OF THE CITY'S LAND USE BOARDS, SHALL FULLY DISCLOSE, PRIOR TO THE PUBLIC HEARING, THAT THEY HAVE BEEN, OR WILL BE COMPENSATED. SUCH PARTIES INCLUDE: ARCHITECTS, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, CONTRACTORS, OR OTHER PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROJECT DESIGN, AS WELL AS AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES ATTORNEYS OR AGENTS AND CONTACT PERSONS WHO ARE REPRESENTING OR APPEARING ON BEHALF OF A THIRD PARTY; SUCH INDIVIDUALS MUST REGISTER WITH THE CITY CLERK PRIOR TO THE HEARING.

FILE NO. _____

- IN ACCORDANCE WITH SEC.118-31. - DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENT. EACH PERSON OR ENTITY REQUESTING APPROVAL, RELIEF OR OTHER ACTION FROM THE PLANNING BOARD, DESIGN REVIEW BOARD, HISTORIC PRESERVATION BOARD (INCLUDING THE JOINT DESIGN REVIEW BOARD/HISTORIC PRESERVATION BOARD), OR THE BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT SHALL DISCLOSE, AT THE COMMENCEMENT (OR CONTINUANCE) OF THE PUBLIC HEARING(S), ANY CONSIDERATION PROVIDED OR COMMITTED, DIRECTLY OR ON ITS BEHALF, FOR AN AGREEMENT TO SUPPORT OR WITHHOLD OBJECTION TO THE REQUESTED APPROVAL, RELIEF OR ACTION, EXCLUDING FROM THIS REQUIREMENT CONSIDERATION FOR LEGAL OR DESIGN PROFESSIONAL SERVICES RENDERED OR TO BE RENDERED. THE DISCLOSURE SHALL: (i) BE IN WRITING, (ii) INDICATE TO WHOM THE CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED OR COMMITTED, (iii) GENERALLY DESCRIBE THE NATURE OF THE CONSIDERATION, AND (iv) BE READ INTO THE RECORD BY THE REQUESTING PERSON OR ENTITY PRIOR TO SUBMISSION TO THE SECRETARY/CLERK OF THE RESPECTIVE BOARD. UPON DETERMINATION BY THE APPLICABLE BOARD THAT THE FOREGOING DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENT WAS NOT TIMELY SATISFIED BY THE PERSON OR ENTITY REQUESTING APPROVAL, RELIEF OR OTHER ACTION AS PROVIDED ABOVE, THEN (i) THE APPLICATION OR ORDER, AS APPLICABLE, SHALL IMMEDIATELY BE DEEMED NULL AND VOID WITHOUT FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT, AND (ii) NO APPLICATION FROM SAID PERSON OR ENTITY FOR THE SUBJECT PROPERTY SHALL BE REVIEWED OR CONSIDERED BY THE APPLICABLE BOARD(S) UNTIL EXPIRATION OF A PERIOD OF ONE YEAR AFTER THE NULLIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION OR ORDER. IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL TO EMPLOY ANY DEVICE, SCHEME OR ARTIFICE TO CIRCUMVENT THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION AND SUCH CIRCUMVENTION SHALL BE DEEMED A VIOLATION OF THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.
- WHEN THE APPLICABLE BOARD REACHES A DECISION A FINAL ORDER WILL BE ISSUED STATING THE BOARD'S DECISION AND ANY CONDITIONS IMPOSED THEREIN. THE FINAL ORDER WILL BE RECORDED WITH THE MIAMI-DADE CLERK OF COURTS. THE ORIGINAL BOARD ORDER SHALL REMAIN ON FILE WITH THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH PLANNING DEPARTMENT. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL A BUILDING PERMIT BE ISSUED BY THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH WITHOUT A COPY OF THE RECORDED FINAL ORDER BEING INCLUDED AND MADE A PART OF THE PLANS SUBMITTED FOR A BUILDING PERMIT.

THE AFOREMENTIONED IS ACKNOWLEDGED BY: OWNER OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

SIGNATURE: _____

PRINT NAME: _____

STEFANO FRITTELLA

FILE NO. _____

OWNER AFFIDAVIT FOR INDIVIDUAL OWNER

STATE OF
COUNTY OF

I, _____, being first duly sworn, depose and certify as follows: (1) I am the owner of the property that is the subject of this application. (2) This application and all information submitted in support of this application, including sketches, data, and other supplementary materials, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. (3) I acknowledge and agree that, before this application may be publicly noticed and heard by a land development board, the application must be complete and all information submitted in support thereof must be accurate. (4) I also hereby authorize the City of Miami Beach to enter my property for the sole purpose of posting a Notice of Public Hearing on my property, as required by law. (5) I am responsible for removing this notice after the date of the hearing.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this _____ day of _____, 20____. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by _____ who has produced _____ as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

SIGNATURE

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP

NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires:

PRINT NAME

ALTERNATE OWNER AFFIDAVIT FOR CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, OR LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY
(Circle one)

STATE OF
COUNTY OF

I, Ashish Parikh, being duly sworn, depose and certify as follows: (1) I am the Manager (print title) of HHL P Winter Haven Associates, LLC (print name of corporate entity). (2) I am authorized to file this application on behalf of such entity. (3) This application and all information submitted in support of this application, including sketches, data, and other supplementary materials, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. (4) The corporate entity named herein is the owner or tenant of the property that is the subject of this application. (5) I acknowledge and agree that, before this application may be publicly noticed and heard by a land development board, the application must be complete and all information submitted in support thereof must be accurate. (6) I also hereby authorize the City of Miami Beach to enter the subject property for the sole purpose of posting a Notice of Public Hearing on the property, as required by law. (7) I am responsible for removing this notice after the date of the hearing.

SIGNATURE

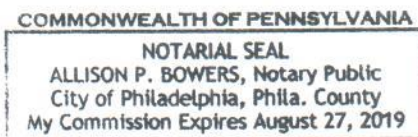
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of June, 2017. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by Ashish Parikh Manager of HHL P Winter Haven Associates, LLC on behalf of such entity, who has produced _____ as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP:

Allison P. Bowers

NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires:



Allison P. Bowers

PRINT NAME

FILE NO.

OWNER AFFIDAVIT FOR INDIVIDUAL OWNER

STATE OF
COUNTY OF

I, _____, being first duly sworn, depose and certify as follows: (1) I am the owner of the property that is the subject of this application. (2) This application and all information submitted in support of this application, including sketches, data, and other supplementary materials, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. (3) I acknowledge and agree that, before this application may be publicly noticed and heard by a land development board, the application must be complete and all information submitted in support thereof must be accurate. (4) I also hereby authorize the City of Miami Beach to enter my property for the sole purpose of posting a Notice of Public Hearing on my property, as required by law. (5) I am responsible for removing this notice after the date of the hearing.

SIGNATURE

Sworn to and subscribed before me this _____ day of _____, 20____. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by _____, who has produced _____ as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP

NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires:

PRINT NAME

ALTERNATE OWNER AFFIDAVIT FOR CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, OR LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY
(Circle one)

STATE OF
COUNTY OF

I, Stefano Frittella, being duly sworn, depose and certify as follows: (1) I am the MANAGER (print title) of 1400 OCEAN DRIVE LLC (print name of corporate entity). (2) I am authorized to file this application on behalf of such entity. (3) This application and all information submitted in support of this application, including sketches, data, and other supplementary materials, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. (4) The corporate entity named herein is the owner or tenant of the property that is the subject of this application. (5) I acknowledge and agree that, before this application may be publicly noticed and heard by a land development board, the application must be complete and all information submitted in support thereof must be accurate. (6) I also hereby authorize the City of Miami Beach to enter the subject property for the sole purpose of posting a Notice of Public Hearing on the property, as required by law. (7) I am responsible for removing this notice after the date of the hearing.

Stefano Frittella
SIGNATURE

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12 day of July, 2017. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by Stefano Frittella Manager of 1400 Ocean Drive on behalf of such entity, who has produced _____ as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP:

Chelsi Gaskin
NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires:



CHELSI GASKIN
MY COMMISSION # GG 046250
EXPIRES: November 9, 2020
Bonded Thru Budget Notary Services

Chelsi Gaskin
PRINT NAME

FILE NO. _____

POWER OF ATTORNEY AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF
COUNTY OF

I, _____, being duly sworn and deposed, certify as follows: (1) I am the owner or representative of the owner of the real property that is the subject of this application. (2) I hereby authorize _____ to be my representative before the _____ Board. (3) I also hereby authorize the City of Miami Beach to enter the subject property for the sole purpose of posting a Notice of Public Hearing on the property, as required by law. (4) I am responsible for removing this notice after the date of the hearing.

PRINT NAME (and Title, if applicable)

SIGNATURE

Sworn to and subscribed before me this _____ day of _____, 20____. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by _____ of _____ who has produced as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP

NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission Expires

PRINT NAME

CONTRACT FOR PURCHASE

If the applicant is not the owner of the property, but the applicant is a party to a contract to purchase the property, whether or not such contract is contingent on this application, the applicant shall list the names of the contract purchasers below, including any and all principal officers, stockholders, beneficiaries, or partners. If any of the contract purchasers are corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, trusts, or other corporate entities, the applicant shall further disclose the identity of the individual(s) (natural persons) having the ultimate ownership interest in the entity. If any contingency clause or contract terms involve additional individuals, corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, trusts, or other corporate entities, list all individuals and/or corporate entities.*

NAME	DATE OF CONTRACT
NAME, ADDRESS, AND OFFICE	% OF STOCK
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

In the event of any changes of ownership or changes in contracts for purchase, subsequent to the date that this application is filed, but prior to the date of a final public hearing, the applicant shall file a supplemental disclosure of interest.

FILE NO. _____

CITY OF MIAMI BEACH
DEVELOPMENT REVIEW BOARD APPLICATION

DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST

1. CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, OR LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

If the property that is the subject of the application is owned or leased by a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company, list ALL of the owners, shareholders, partners, managers, and/or members, and the percentage of ownership held by each. If the owners consist of one or more corporations, partnerships, trusts, partnerships, or other corporate entities, the applicant shall further disclose the identity of the individual(s) (natural persons) having the ultimate ownership interest in the entity.*

1400 OCEAN DRIVE LLC

NAME OF CORPORATE ENTITY

NAME AND ADDRESS

% OF OWNERSHIP

EXHIBIT "B"

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

HHLP WINTER HAVEN ASSOCIATES, LLC

NAME OF CORPORATE ENTITY

NAME AND ADDRESS

% OF OWNERSHIP

EXHIBIT "C"

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

IF THERE ARE ADDITIONAL CORPORATE OWNERS, LIST ALL SUCH OWNERS, INCLUDING CORPORATE NAMES AND THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND PERCENTAGE OF OWNERSHIP OF EACH ADDITIONAL OWNER, ON A SEPARATE PAGE.

NOTE: Notarized signature required on page 9

FILE NO. _____

Exhibit "B"

MEMBERSHIP

1400 Ocean Drive LLC

<u>Member Name:</u>	<u>% of Ownership</u>
Salar (US), Inc.	20%
Asso LLC	20%
Andrea Di Giuseppe	10%
Deco Inc	15%
Jose Ormaza	10%
Mirna Viacava	5%
Manuel Mattei	10%
Carlo Latini Holdings, LLC	10%

Salar - 850 Ocean Drive Suite 203 , Miami Beach FL 33139

Asso LLC – 850 Ocean Drive Suite 203, Miami Beach FL 33139

Andrea Di Giuseppe - 1255 Pennsylvania Avenue apt. 206 , Miami Beach FL 33139

Deco Inc – 833 Lincoln Road ,Miami Beach FL 331396

Jose Ormaza – 850 Ocean Drive Suite 203 , Miami Beach FL 33139

Mirna Viacava- 5101 Collins Ave Apt.8A , Miami Beach FL 33140

Manuel Mattei – 6917 Collins Ave apt.601 , Miami Beach FL 33141

Carlo Latini Holding LLC – 1515 N Federal HWY #300 c/o HAHN , Boca Raton FL 33432

Exhibit "C"

MEMBERSHIP

<u>Member Name:</u>	<u>% of Ownership</u>
HHLP WINTER HAVEN MANAGER LLC	1%
Hersha Hospitality Limited Partnership	99%

HHLP WINTER HAVEN MANAGER LLC
44 Hersha Drive , Harrisburg PA 17102

Hersha Hospitality Limited Partnership
44 Hersha Drive , Harrisburg PA 17102

CITY OF MIAMI BEACH
DEVELOPMENT REVIEW BOARD APPLICATION
DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST

2. TRUSTEE

If the property that is the subject of this application is owned or leased by a trust, list any and all trustees and beneficiaries of the trust, and the percentage of interest held by each. If the owners consist of one or more corporations, partnerships, trusts, partnerships, or other corporate entities, the applicant shall further disclose the identity of the individual(s) (natural persons) having the ultimate ownership interest in the entity.*

TRUST NAME	
NAME AND ADDRESS	% INTEREST
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

NOTE: Notarized signature required on page 9

FILE NO. _____

3. COMPENSATED LOBBYIST:

Pursuant to Section 2-482 of the Miami Beach City Code, all lobbyists shall, before engaging in any lobbying activities, register with the City Clerk. Please list below any and all persons or entities retained by the applicant to lobby City staff or any of the City's land development boards in support of this application.

	NAME	ADDRESS	PHONE #
a.	_____	_____	_____
b.	_____	_____	_____
c.	_____	_____	_____

Additional names can be placed on a separate page attached to this form.

*Disclosure shall not be required of any entity, the equity interests in which are regularly traded on an established securities market in the United States or other country, or of any entity, the ownership interests of which are held in a limited partnership or other entity, consisting of more than 5,000 separate interests, where no one person or entity holds more than a total of 5% of the ownership interests in the entity.

APPLICANT HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT (1) ANY APPROVAL GRANTED BY A LAND DEVELOPMENT BOARD OF THE CITY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO ANY AND ALL CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY SUCH BOARD AND BY ANY OTHER BOARD HAVING JURISDICTION, AND (2) APPLICANT'S PROJECT SHALL COMPLY WITH THE CODE OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH AND ALL OTHER APPLICABLE CITY, STATE, AND FEDERAL LAWS.

APPLICANT AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF _____
COUNTY OF _____

I, Stefano Fittelle, being first duly sworn, depose and certify as follows: (1) I am the applicant, or the representative of the applicant. (2) This application and all information submitted in support of this application, including disclosures, sketches, data, and other supplementary materials, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Stefano Fittelle
SIGNATURE

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12 day of July, 2017. The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by, who has produced as identification and/or is personally known to me and who did/did not take an oath.

NOTARY SEAL OR STAMP

Chelsi Gaskin
NOTARY PUBLIC
Chelsi Gaskin
PRINT NAME

My Commission Expires _____
CHELSI GASKIN
MY COMMISSION # GG 046250
EXPIRES: November 9, 2020
Bonded Thru Budget Notary Services

FILE NO. _____