

SUNSET HARBOUR MIXED-USE NEIGHBORHOOD OVERLAY DISTRICT

ORDINANCE NO. _____

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA, AMENDING CHAPTER 142 OF THE CITY CODE, ENTITLED "ZONING DISTRICTS AND REGULATIONS," AT ARTICLE III, ENTITLED "OVERLAY DISTRICTS," TO ESTABLISH DIVISION 14, ENTITLED "SUNSET HARBOUR MIXED-USE NEIGHBORHOOD OVERLAY DISTRICT," TO PROVIDE REGULATIONS ON FORMULA RESTAURANT AND FORMULA COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS; AND PROVIDING FOR REPEALER, SEVERABILITY, CODIFICATION, AND AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, the Sunset Harbour neighborhood is generally bounded by Purdy Avenue to the west, 20th Street and the waterway to the north, Alton Road to the east, and Dade Boulevard to the south; and

WHEREAS, Sunset Harbour has evolved, and continues to evolve, from a primarily industrial and commercial neighborhood into a vibrant mixed-use residential neighborhood that provides area residents with a unique retail and dining experience; and

WHEREAS, formula commercial establishments and formula restaurants are establishments with multiple locations and standardized features or a recognizable appearance, where recognition is dependent upon the repetition of the same characteristics of one store or restaurant in multiple locations; and

WHEREAS, formula commercial establishments and formula restaurants are increasing in number in the City of Miami Beach; and

WHEREAS, the uniformity of formula commercial establishments, while providing clear branding for retailers, is inconsistent with the City's Vision Statement which includes creating "A Unique Urban and Historic Environment"; and

WHEREAS, notwithstanding the marketability of a retailer's goods or services or the visual attractiveness of the storefront, the standardized architecture, color schemes, decor and signage of many formula commercial establishments detract from the distinctive character and aesthetics of unique mixed-use residential neighborhoods; and

WHEREAS, specifically, the proliferation of formula commercial establishments may unduly limit or eliminate business establishment opportunities for independent or unique businesses, thereby decreasing the diversity of retail activity and dining options available to local residents; and

WHEREAS, the increased level of homogeneity detracts from the uniqueness of residential and mixed-use neighborhoods, which thrive on a high level of interest maintained by a mix of retail and dining experiences that are not found elsewhere in the city, state, or country; and

WHEREAS, sidewalk cafes are central to the economy of Sunset Harbour and enhance the pedestrian experience and dining amenities available to neighborhood residents; and

WHEREAS, the Mayor and City Commission desire to promote a mix of unique restaurants and retail uses that primarily serve residents in the Sunset Harbour neighborhood; and

WHEREAS, it is the intent of the City that if an establishment that has multiple locations and standardized features or a recognizable appearance seeks to locate within Sunset Harbour, that such establishment provide a distinct array of merchandise, façade, décor, color scheme, uniform apparel, signs, logos, trademarks, and service marks; and

WHEREAS, the amendments set forth below are necessary to accomplish the objectives identified herein.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA.

SECTION 1. The following provisions of Chapter 114 of the City Code, entitled "General Provisions," are hereby provided for reference purposes:

**CHAPTER 114
GENERAL PROVISIONS**

Sec. 114-1. Definitions.

The following words, terms and phrases when used in this subpart B, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

* * *

Establishment, as used in the definitions of Formula restaurant and Formula commercial establishment, means a place of business with a specific store name or specific brand. Establishment refers to the named store or brand and not to the owner or manager of the store or brand. As an example, if a clothing store company owns four (4) brands under its ownership umbrella and each branded store has 10 locations, the term "Establishment" would refer only to those stores that have the same name or brand.

* * *

Formula restaurant means (i) a restaurant with 75 or more establishments in operation or with approved development orders in the United States or a restaurant with more than five (5) establishments in operation or with approved development orders in Miami Beach. With respect to the preceding sentence, in addition to the numerical thresholds the establishments maintain two (2) or more of the following features: a standardized (formula) array of merchandise; a standardized façade; a standardized decor or color scheme; uniform apparel for service providers, food, beverages or uniforms; standardized signs, logos, trademarks or service marks. For the purpose of this definition, the following shall apply:

(1) *Standardized (formula) array of merchandise or food* means that 50 percent or more of in-

stock merchandise or food is from a single distributor and bears uniform markings.

- (2) *Trademark* means any word, name, symbol, or device, or any combination thereof, used by a person to identify and distinguish the goods of such person, including a unique product, from those manufactured or sold by others, and to indicate the source of the goods, even if the source is unknown. A trademark may be registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office and/or the Florida Department of State. However, an unregistered trademark may also be protected under common law.
- (3) *Service mark* means any word, name, symbol, or device, or any combination thereof, used by a person to identify and distinguish the services of such person, including a unique service, from the services of others, and to indicate the source of the services, even if that source is unknown. Titles, character names, and other distinctive features of radio or television programs may be registered as service marks notwithstanding that the person or the programs may advertise the goods of the sponsor. A service mark may be registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office and/or the Florida Department of State. However, an unregistered service mark may also be protected under common law.
- (4) *Decor* means the style of interior or exterior furnishings, which may include but is not limited to, style of furniture, wall coverings or permanent fixtures.
- (5) *Color scheme* means the selection of colors used throughout, such as on the furnishings, permanent fixtures, and wall coverings, or as used on the facade.
- (6) *Facade* means a face (usually the front) of a building, including awnings, that looks onto a street or an open space.
- (7) *Uniform food, beverages or apparel/uniforms* means standardized items of clothing including but not limited to standardized aprons, pants, shirts, smocks or dresses, hats, and pins (other than name tags) as well as standardized colors of clothing, food or beverages listed on the menus of such establishments or standardized uniforms worn by employees.

*

*

*

Formula commercial establishment means a commercial use, excluding office, restaurant and hotel use, that has ten (10) or more retail sales establishments in operation or with approved development orders in the United States of America; provided, however, for those businesses located in a building that is two (2) stories or less with frontage on Ocean Drive, *formula commercial establishment* means a commercial use, excluding office, restaurant and hotel, which has five (5) or more other establishments in operation or with approved development orders in Miami Beach. In addition to meeting or exceeding the numerical thresholds in the preceding sentence, the definition of formula commercial establishment also means an establishment that maintains two or more of the following features: a standardized (formula) array of merchandise; a standardized façade; a standardized decor or color scheme; uniform apparel; standardized signs, logos, trademarks or service marks. For the purpose of this definition, the following shall apply:

- (1) *Standardized (formula) array of merchandise* means that 50 percent or more of in-stock merchandise is from a single distributor and bears uniform markings.

- (2) *Trademark* means any word, name, symbol, or device, or any combination thereof, used by a person to identify and distinguish the goods of such person, including a unique product, from those manufactured or sold by others, and to indicate the source of the goods, even if the source is unknown. A trademark may be registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office and/or the Florida Department of State. However, an unregistered trademark may also be protected under common law.
- (3) *Service mark* means any word, name, symbol, or device, or any combination thereof, used by a person to identify and distinguish the services of such person, including a unique service, from the services of others, and to indicate the source of the services, even if that source is unknown. Titles, character names, and other distinctive features of radio or television programs may be registered as service marks notwithstanding that the person or the programs may advertise the goods of the sponsor. A service mark may be registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office and/or the Florida Department of State. However, an unregistered service mark may also be protected under common law.
- (4) *Decor* means the style of interior or exterior furnishings, which may include but is not limited to, style of furniture, wall coverings or permanent fixtures.
- (5) *Color scheme* means the selection of colors used throughout, such as on the furnishings, permanent fixtures, and wall coverings, or as used on the facade.
- (6) *Facade* means a face (usually the front) of a building, including awnings, that looks onto a street or an open space.
- (7) *Uniform apparel* means standardized items of clothing including but not limited to standardized aprons, pants, shirts, smocks or dresses, hats, and pins (other than name tags) as well as standardized colors of clothing.

* * *

Section 2. Chapter 142 of the City Code, entitled "Zoning Districts and Regulations," at Article III, entitled "Overlay Districts," is hereby amended as follows:

**CHAPTER 142
ZONING DISTRICTS AND REGULATIONS**

* * *

ARTICLE III. – OVERLAY DISTRICTS

* * *

DIVISION 14 – SUNSET HARBOUR MIXED-USE NEIGHBORHOOD OVERLAY DISTRICT

Sec. 142-870.19. – Location and purpose.

- (a) There is hereby created the Sunset Harbour Mixed-Use Neighborhood Overlay District (the "Overlay District"). The Overlay District consists of the properties in the Sunset Harbour Area, which is generally bounded by Purdy Avenue to the west, 20th Street and the

waterway to the north, Alton Road to the east, and Dade Boulevard to the south, as further identified in the map below:

[MAP]

- (b) The purpose of this Overlay District is to limit the proliferation of uses which may diminish the character of a unique mixed-use residential neighborhood within the City. This Overlay District is designed based on and intended to achieve the following facts and intents:
- a. Sunset Harbour has evolved, and continues to evolve, from a primarily industrial and commercial neighborhood into a vibrant mixed-use residential neighborhood that provides area residents with a unique retail and dining experience;
 - b. Formula commercial establishments and formula restaurants are establishments with multiple locations and standardized features or a recognizable appearance, where recognition is dependent upon the repetition of the same characteristics of one store or restaurant in multiple locations;
 - c. Formula commercial establishments and formula restaurants are increasing in number in mixed-use and commercial districts within the City;
 - d. The sameness of formula commercial establishments, while providing clear branding for retailers, counters the City's Vision Statement which includes creating "A Unique Urban and Historic Environment";
 - e. Notwithstanding the marketability of a retailer's goods or services or the visual attractiveness of the storefront, the standardized architecture, color schemes, decor and signage of many formula commercial establishments detract from the distinctive character and aesthetics of unique mixed-use residential neighborhoods; and
 - f. Specifically, the proliferation of formula commercial establishments may unduly limit or eliminate business establishment opportunities for independent or unique businesses, thereby decreasing the diversity of retail activity and dining options available to local residents; and
 - g. The increased level of homogeneity detracts from the uniqueness of residential and mixed-use neighborhoods, which thrive on a high level of interest maintained by a mix of retail and dining experiences that are not found elsewhere in the city, state, or country;
 - h. Sidewalk cafes are central to the economy of Sunset Harbour and enhance the pedestrian experience and dining amenities available to neighborhood residents; and
 - i. It is the intent of the City that if an establishment that has multiple locations and standardized features or a recognizable appearance seeks to locate within certain areas affected by this ordinance that such establishment provide a distinct array of merchandise, façade, décor, color scheme, uniform apparel, signs, logos, trademarks, and service marks.

Sec. 142-870.20. – Compliance with regulations.

The following regulations shall apply to the Overlay District. There shall be no variances allowed from these regulations. All development regulations in the underlying zoning district and any other applicable overlay regulations shall apply, except as follows:

(a) The following limitations shall apply to the commercial uses listed below:

(1) Formula commercial establishments and formula restaurants shall be prohibited in the Overlay District.

(b) Review procedures.

(1) Commercial establishments in the Overlay District that are not identified in section 142-870.20(a) shall comply with the following regulations:

a. A signed affidavit indicating that they are not an establishment that is regulated by section 142-870.20(a) shall be provided to the city as part of the application for obtaining a business tax receipt, certificate of use, and/or building permit, as applicable.

b. If the establishment is found not to be in compliance with the applicable requirements of the signed affidavit, the business tax receipt will be revoked, and the establishment shall immediately cease operation.

SECTION 3. Repealer.

All ordinances or parts of ordinances and all section and parts of sections in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

SECTION 4. Codification.

It is the intention of the City Commission, and it is hereby ordained that the provisions of this ordinance shall become and be made part of the Code of the City of Miami Beach as amended; that the sections of this ordinance may be renumbered or relettered to accomplish such intention; and that the word "ordinance" may be changed to "section" or other appropriate word.

SECTION 5. Severability.

If any section, subsection, clause or provision of this Ordinance is held invalid, the remainder shall not be affected by such invalidity.

SECTION 6. Effective Date.

This Ordinance shall take effect ten days following adoption.

PASSED and ADOPTED this _____ day of _____, 2020.

ATTEST:

Dan Gelber, Mayor

Rafael E. Granado, City Clerk

First Reading:

Second Reading:

Verified by: _____
Thomas R. Mooney, AICP
Planning Director

Sponsored by Commissioner Ricky Arriola

F:\ATTO\KALN\ORDINANCES\Sunset Harbour - Overlay District Formula Commercial - LUDC ORD.docx

DRAFT