

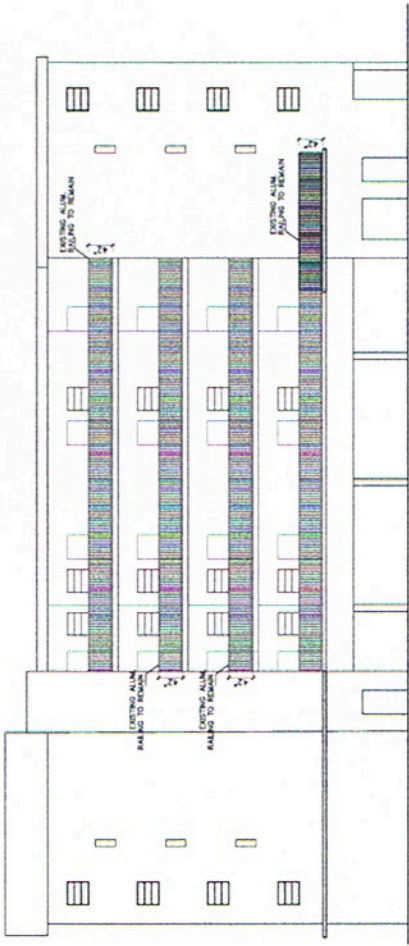
- (A) 2" x 2" x 1/8" ALUMINUM POST @ 4" O.C. MAX.
4" EPOXY GROUTED INTO EXISTING CONC. SLAB
- (B) 3/4" x 3/4" x 0.062 ALUMINUM PICKETS @ 4" O.C. (MAX.)
- (C) 2" x 1" x 1/8" ALUMINUM CHANNEL BOTTOM
- (D) 2-5/8" x 2 1/2" DOME CAP
- (E) 1-3/4" x 1-3/4" x 18" REIN. SUPPORT INSERT TYP.
@ THE BOTTOM OF EX. POST TYP.



IMAGE REAR



IMAGE REAR



REAR ELEVATION
 SCALE 1/8" = 1'-0"

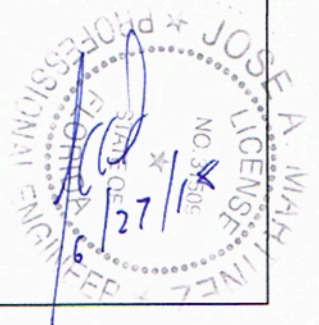
NOTE: EXISTING ALUM. RAILING TO REMAIN

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DESIGN FOR ALUMINUM RAILING

FOR

**18-29 851 MERIDIAN AVE, MIAMI
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STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

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- 2.) DESIGN INFORMATION
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- 4.) HANDRAIL DESIGN.
- 5.) POST DESIGN
- 6.) PICKET DESIGN
- 7.) ANCHORAGE, WELDING AND CONNECTIONS.

1.) MATERIALS

1.a) Members: Aluminum Alloy 6061-T6

Reference: Aluminum Design
Manual 2005 Edition Table 2-22
6061 - T6

Allowable Stress for components:

Bending:

-Round or oval tubes:

$F_b = 24000 \text{ psi}$ Unwelded Metal

$F_b = 10500 \text{ psi}$ Welded Metal

-Symetric Shapes:

$F_b = 19000 \text{ psi}$ Unwelded Metal

$F_b = 12000 \text{ psi}$ Welded Metal

Shear

$F_s = 12000 \text{ psi}$ Unwelded Metal

$F_s = 5000 \text{ psi}$ Welded Metal

Elasticity Modulus $E = 10100 \text{ Ksi}$

1.b) Welding: Aluminum Filler Alloy 5356

Allowable Stress for Welding:

$F_w = 7000 \text{ psi}$

2.) DESIGN INFORMATION

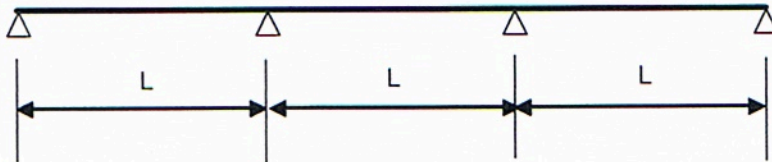
- Florida Building Code 2014
- Alumminum Design Manual, 2005
- Minimum Design Loads for Building and Others Structures, ASCE 7- 10

3.) DESIGN LOADS

- Handrail Design Loads: (FBC 2014)
Concentrated Load = 200 lbs applied at any point in any direction.
Uniform Load = 50 plf applied in any direction
- Guardrail System Loads: (FBC 2014)
Uniform Hor. Load= 25 psf over the gross area of the guard, including the area of any openings in the guard.

4.) HANDRAIL DESIGN

Consider three equal continuous Span $L_{\omega} := 4 \cdot \text{ft}$ (Maximum Span)



4.a) Maximum Moment:

Concentrated Load $P := 200 \cdot \text{lb}$

$$M_{p\max} := \frac{P \cdot L}{5} \quad \boxed{M_{p\max} = 160 \text{ ft} \cdot \text{lb}}$$

Uniform Load $\omega := 50 \cdot \text{plf}$

$$M_{\omega\max} := 0.1012 \omega \cdot L^2 \quad \boxed{M_{\omega\max} = 80.96 \text{ ft} \cdot \text{lb}}$$

$$M_{\max} := \max(M_{p\max}, M_{\omega\max}) \quad \boxed{M_{\max} = 160 \text{ ft} \cdot \text{lb}}$$

4.b) Maximum Shear:

Concentrated Load $P := 200 \cdot \text{lb}$

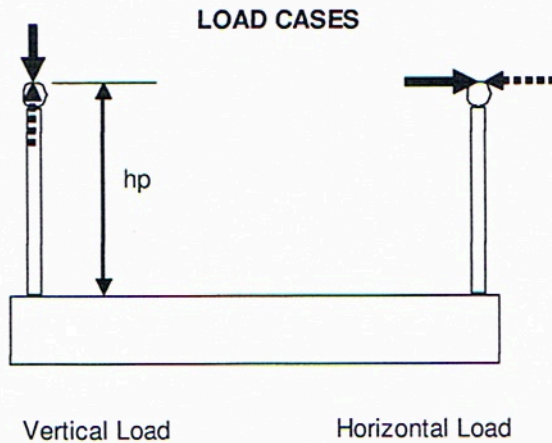
$$V_{p\max} := P \quad \boxed{V_{p\max} = 200 \text{ lb}}$$

Uniform Load $\omega := 50 \cdot \text{plf}$

$$V_{\omega\max} := 0.6 \omega \cdot L \quad \boxed{V_{\omega\max} = 120 \text{ lb}}$$

$$V_{\max} := \max(V_{p\max}, V_{\omega\max}) \quad \boxed{V_{\max} = 200 \text{ lb}}$$

5.) POST DESIGN



5.a) Maximum Reaction

Concentrated Load $R_{pmax} := P$ $R_{pmax} = 200 \text{ lb}$

Uniform Load $R_{\omega max} := \omega \cdot L$ $R_{\omega max} = 200 \text{ lb}$

$R_{max} := \text{if}(R_{pmax} > R_{\omega max}, R_{pmax}, R_{\omega max})$ $R_{max} = 200 \text{ lb}$

5.b) Maximum Moment

$hp := 42 \cdot \text{in}$

$M_{post} := R_{max} \cdot hp$ $M_{post} = 8400 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{in}$

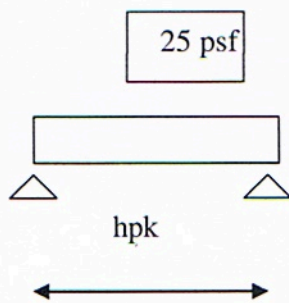
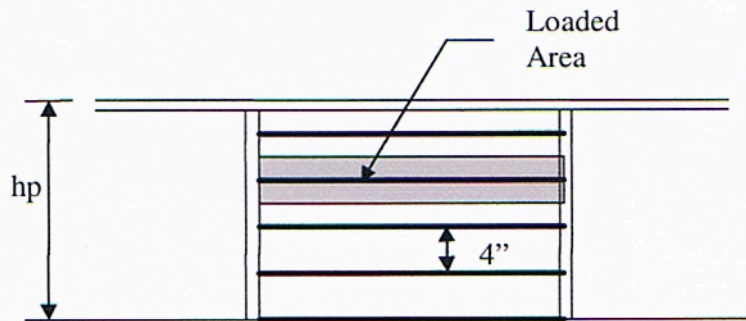
5.c) Maximum Shear

$V_{post} := R_{max}$ $V_{post} = 200 \text{ lb}$

6.) PICKET DESIGN:

$$h_{pk} := 48 \cdot \text{in}$$

$$h_{pk} = 48 \cdot \text{in}$$



$$\text{psf} := \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}^2}$$

$$w := 25 \cdot \text{psf} \cdot 4.75 \cdot \text{in} \quad w = 0.82 \cdot \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{in}}$$

$$M_{\text{maxpk}} := \frac{1}{8} \cdot w \cdot h_{pk}^2$$

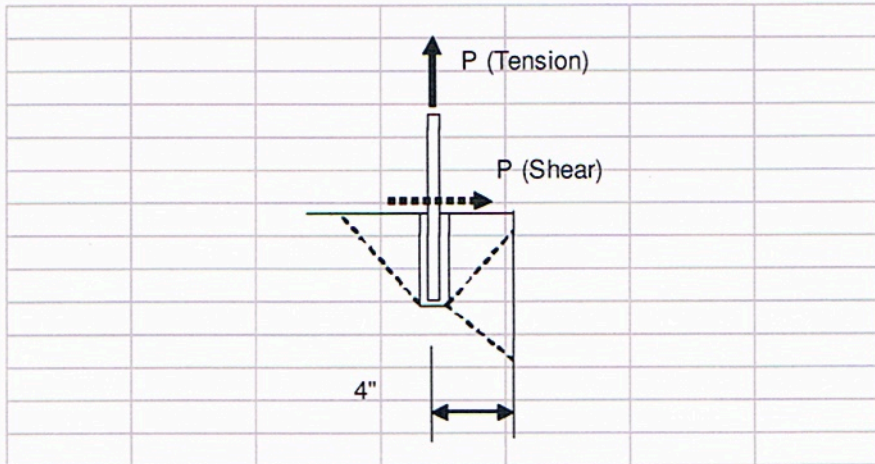
$$M_{\text{maxpk}} = 237.5 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$$

$$V_{\text{maxpk}} := \frac{w \cdot h_{pk}}{2}$$

$$V_{\text{maxpk}} = 19.79 \cdot \text{lb}$$

7.) ANCHORAGE, WELDING AND CONNECTIONS.

7.a) POST ANCHORAGE TO CONCRETE



Concrete Strength: $f_c := 3000\text{-psi}$

Minimum Embedment: $emb := 4\cdot\text{in}$

Hole Diameter: $hd := 2\cdot\text{in}$

Post Height: $hp := 42\cdot\text{in}$

Horizontal or Vertical Load: $P := 200\cdot\text{lb}$

Minimum Edge Distance: $dedge := 4\cdot\text{in}$

a) Concrete Breakout (Tension)

$$ANo := 9\cdot emb^2 \quad ANo = 144\cdot\text{in}^2$$

$$AN := 3\cdot emb\cdot(1.5\cdot emb + dedge) \quad AN = 120\cdot\text{in}^2$$

$$AN_{final} := \min(ANo, AN) \quad AN_{final} = 120\cdot\text{in}^2$$

$$\psi_2 := \text{if}\left(dedge < 1.5\cdot emb, 0.7 + 0.3\cdot\frac{dedge}{1.5\cdot emb}, 1\right) \quad \psi_2 = 0.9$$

$$\psi_3 := 1.4$$

$$Nb := 17\text{lb}\cdot\text{in}^{.5}\cdot\text{in}^{-0.5}\cdot\sqrt{f_c}\cdot emb^{1.5} \quad Nb = 7449.03\text{ lb}$$